

Virginia Agricultural Statistics 2020 Annual Bulletin

Compiled by the
United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Virginia Field Office

Herman Ellison, State Statistician

P.O. Box 1659
Richmond, VA 23218

102 Governor Street, Room LL20
Richmond, VA 23219

1-800-772-0670, phone
1-855-270-2708, fax

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Virginia
nassrfoemr@usda.gov

Issued Cooperatively by the
United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Hubert Hamer, Administrator

and

Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services
Dr. Jewel H. Bronaugh, Commissioner



USDA is an equal opportunity employer, provider, and lender.

Table of Contents

General

Number of Farms and Land in Farms	4
Number of Farms by Economic Sales Class	4
Cash Receipts	5
Cash Rents County Estimates	7
State Rank and Production, select commodities	8
Crop Record Highs and Lows	9
Leading Counties for Production	10

Crops

Annual Crop Production Summary	11
Crops by Value of Production.....	12
Corn for Grain: acreage, yield, production, price and value	13
Corn charts.....	13
Corn for Silage: acreage, yield and production	13
Corn County Estimates	14
Corn Production County Map	14
Corn Stocks.....	15
Soybeans: acreage, yield, production, price and value	16
Soybean charts	16
Soybean County Estimates	17
Soybean Production County Map	18
Winter Wheat: acreage, yield, production, price and value	18
Winter Wheat charts	18
Winter Wheat County Estimates.....	19
Winter Wheat Production County Map.....	19
Barley: acreage, yield, production, price and value	20
Barley charts	20
Barley County Estimates.....	21
Barley Production County Map.....	21
Oats: acreage, yield, production, price and value	22
Peanuts: acreage, yield, production, price and value	23
Peanut charts	23
Peanut County Estimates.....	24
Peanut Production County Map.....	24
Cotton: acreage, yield, production, price and value.....	25
Cotton charts.....	25
Cotton County Estimates	26
Cotton Production County Map	26
All Tobacco: acreage, yield, production, price and value.....	27
Flue-cured Tobacco: acreage, yield, production, price and value	27
Flue-cured Tobacco charts	27
Dark Fire-Cured Tobacco: acreage, yield, production, price and value	28
Burley Tobacco: acreage, yield, production, price and value	28
Alfalfa Hay: acreage, yield, production, price and value	29
Alfalfa Hay charts	29
Other Hay: acreage, yield, production, price and value	29
Other Hay charts	29
Hay Stocks	30
Apples: acreage, yield, production, use and value	31

Livestock

Turkeys: production and value 32

Broilers: production and value..... 32

Broiler Eggs Set and Chicks Placed 33

Chickens: inventory and value 34

Layers and Eggs 34

Chickens: lost, sold and value of sales 35

Young Chickens: number slaughtered and weights 35

Cattle and Calves by Class, Calf Crop 36

Cattle and Calves Balance Sheet 36

Cattle and Calves: production, marketings and income 37

Commercial Cattle Slaughter, monthly 37

Cattle County Estimates 38

Milk and Cream: marketings, utilization, income and value 39

Milk Production and Milkfat 39

Milk Cows and Production, monthly 40

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Pig crop 41

Hogs and Pigs Balance Sheet 41

Hogs and Pigs: production, marketings and income 41

Goats, Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Lamb crop 42

Wool Production and Value 42

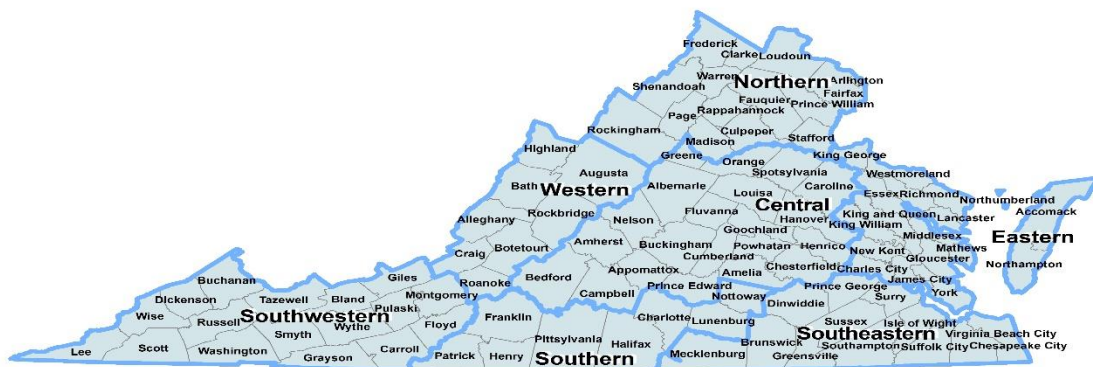
Sheep and Lamb: slaughter and death loss 43

Commercial Sheep and Lamb Slaughter 43

Trout: value and sales 44

Honey: colonies, yield, production, stocks, price and value..... 44

Virginia Agricultural Statistics Districts



Number of Farms, Land in Farms and Average Farm Size - Virginia and United States: 2010 - 2019

[Places with annual sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.]

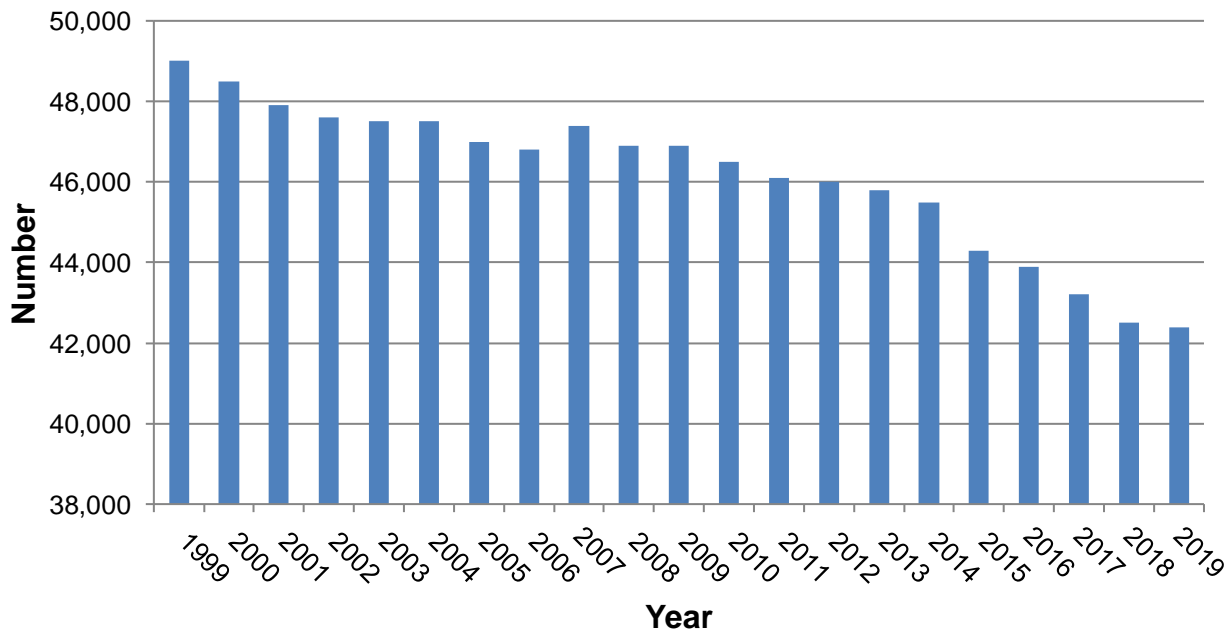
Year	Virginia			United States		
	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size
	(Number)	(1,000 Acres)	(Acres)	(Number)	(1,000 Acres)	(Acres)
2010	46,500	8,200	176	2,149,520	915,660	426
2011	46,100	8,200	178	2,131,240	914,420	429
2012	46,000	8,300	180	2,109,810	914,600	433
2013	45,800	8,200	179	2,100,350	911,720	434
2014	45,500	8,100	178	2,082,440	908,920	436
2015	44,300	7,900	178	2,063,890	905,790	439
2016	43,900	7,900	180	2,055,340	902,680	439
2017	43,200	7,800	181	2,042,000	900,370	441
2018	42,500	7,800	184	2,029,200	899,500	443
2019	42,400	7,800	184	2,023,400	897,400	444

Number and Average Size of Farms, by Sales Class, Virginia, 2014 - 2019

Year	\$1,000-9,999		\$10,000-99,999		\$100,000-249,999		\$250,000-499,999		\$500,000+	
	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)	(No.)	(Avg Ac.)
2014	26,200	69	14,600	199	1,750	537	1,150	617	1,800	972
2015	24,100	71	13,900	201	1,700	559	960	708	1,740	960
2016	25,100	68	14,000	200	1,900	521	1,100	645	1,800	944
2017	24,700	69	14,000	200	1,750	543	960	708	1,790	933
2018 ¹	24,100	71	14,000	200	1,750	543	910	747	1,740	960
2019	24,100	71	13,900	201	1,700	559	960	708	1,740	960

¹ Revised.

Number of Farms, Virginia 1999 - 2019



Virginia Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, 2017 – 2019

Commodity	2017 ¹	2018 ¹	2019
	(1,000 Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
ALL COMMODITIES ²	3,585,023	3,546,015	3,370,358
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS ²	2,333,666	2,254,973	2,133,293
Meat Animals	515,212	459,313	405,959
Cattle and calves	468,988	415,733	344,583
Hogs	46,224	43,580	61,376
Dairy products, Milk	334,844	284,375	290,080
Poultry and eggs	1,264,101	1,268,792	1,195,021
Broilers	875,242	935,431	847,633
Chicken eggs	91,300	100,668	87,888
Farm chickens	1,278	1,280	1,034
Turkeys	296,281	231,413	258,466
Miscellaneous animals and products	219,509	242,493	242,233
Trout	1,747	1,733	1,483
Honey	1,212	1,158	1,464
Mohair	6	6	8
Mink pelts	1,348	869	592
Wool	196	203	162
All other animals and products ³	215,000	238,524	238,524
CROPS ^{2 4}	1,251,356	1,291,041	1,237,065
Food Grains	43,314	44,970	34,443
Wheat	43,314	44,970	34,443
Feed Crops	287,662	299,823	300,441
Barley	1,227	971	860
Corn	170,521	181,172	191,908
Hay	115,914	117,680	107,673
Cotton	51,176	68,240	74,826
Cotton lint, Upland	45,341	61,743	67,044
Cottonseed	5,835	6,497	7,782
Tobacco	109,030	97,456	71,234
Rapeseed	NA	NA	178
Peanuts	23,711	23,513	22,801
Soybeans	208,519	205,710	183,249
Vegetables and melons	51,729	61,249	16,427
Potatoes, summer	18,974	17,490	NA
Pumpkins	10,348	15,366	16,427
Tomatoes	22,406	28,394	NA
Fruit and Nuts	73,395	37,256	34,566
Apples	48,557	37,256	34,566
Grapes	19,096	NA	NA
Peaches	5,742	NA	NA
Floriculture	NA	145,738	145,738
Mushrooms	701	647	NA
All other crops ⁵	402,120	306,440	353,162

Source: USDA - Economic Research Service. NA-Not Available.

¹ Revised.

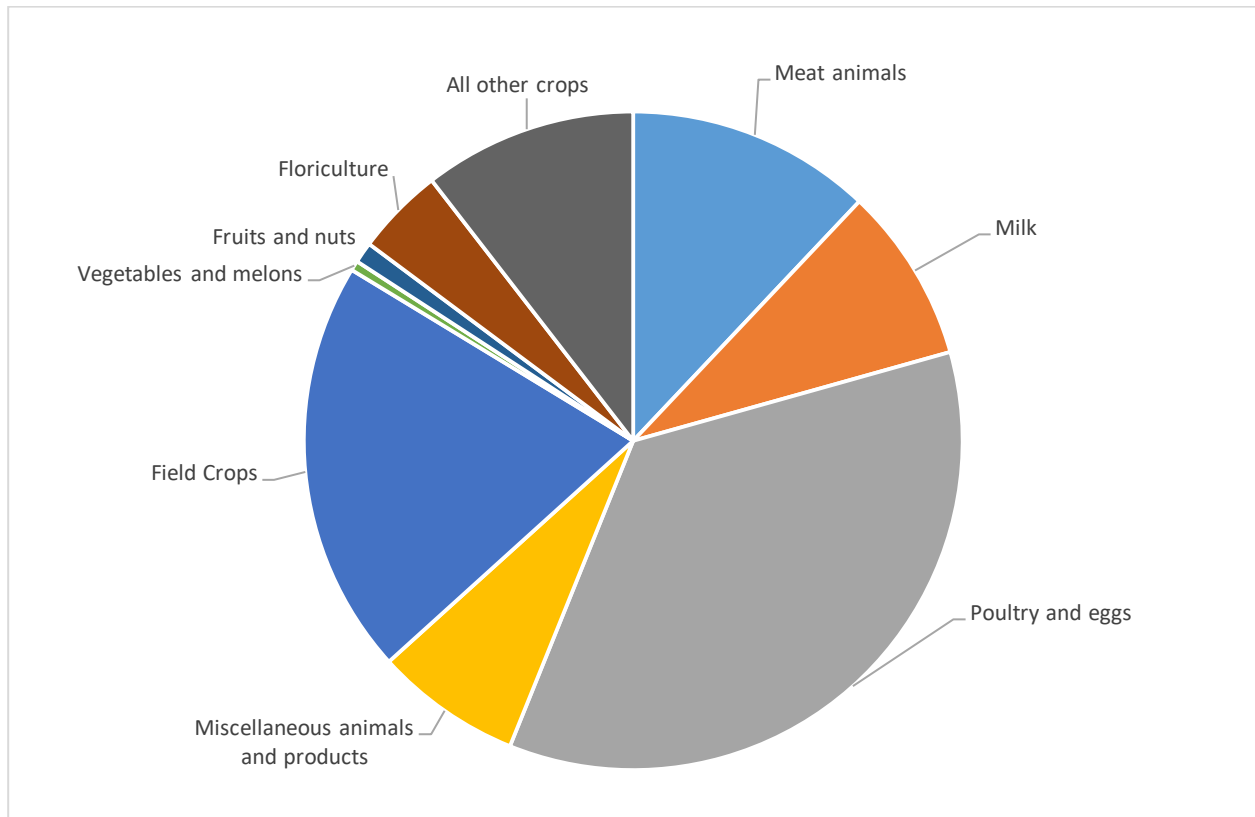
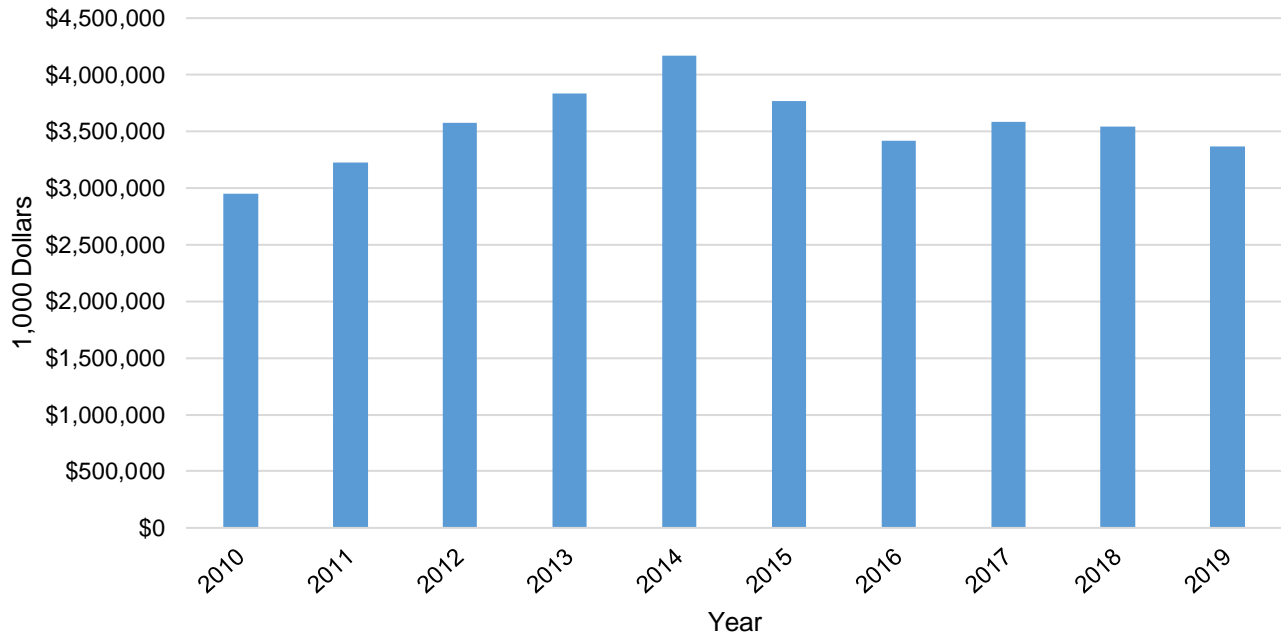
² May not add due to rounding.

³ Includes horses, stud fees, mules, sheep and lambs, goats, rabbits, bison and all other livestock.

⁴ Forest products not included in farm cash receipts, but are included in net farm income.

⁵ Includes greenhouse/nursery, fruits and nuts, vegetables, barley, sorghum grain, popcorn, sunflowers, other seeds, other field crops and mushrooms.

Virginia Cash Receipts, 2010-2019



CASH RENTS COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2020 ^{1 2}

Cnty/Dist/St	Irrigated Cropland (\$ / Acre)	Non-Irrigated Cropland (\$ / Acre)	Pastureland (\$ / Acre)	Cnty/Dist/St	Irrigated Cropland (\$ / Acre)	Non-Irrigated Cropland (\$ / Acre)	Pastureland (\$ / Acre)
Northern	141.00	58.00	26.50	Southwestern	--	40.00	24.00
Arlington	--	--	--	Bland	--	37.50	21.50
Clarke	--	35.50	23.50	Buchanan	--	--	--
Culpeper	--	45.00	22.00	Carroll	--	40.00	25.00
Fairfax	--	--	--	Dickenson	--	--	--
Fauquier	--	53.50	19.50	Floyd	--	37.00	29.00
Frederick	--	32.00	18.50	Giles	--	29.00	--
Loudoun	--	36.00	24.00	Grayson	--	37.50	27.50
Madison	--	46.00	27.00	Lee	--	29.00	17.50
Page	--	40.50	27.50	Montgomery	--	30.00	22.50
Prince William	--	--	--	Pulaski	--	36.00	29.50
Rappahannock	--	19.00	13.00	Russell	--	42.00	18.00
Rockingham	170.00	100.00	40.00	Scott	--	--	17.00
Shenandoah	--	46.00	26.00	Smyth	--	46.00	28.00
Stafford	--	--	--	Tazewell	--	36.00	22.00
Warren	--	32.00	17.00	Washington	--	49.00	26.00
Other Cntys	105.00	40.00	21.50	Wise	--	--	--
Western	--	44.00	21.50	Wythe	--	42.00	33.00
Alleghany	--	--	--	Other Cntys	--	37.00	8.60
Augusta	--	61.00	29.00	Southern	55.00	34.50	18.50
Bath	--	26.00	15.00	Charlotte	--	31.50	23.50
Botetourt	--	33.00	18.00	Franklin	--	40.50	18.00
Craig	--	26.00	14.00	Halifax	--	27.50	18.00
Highland	--	26.50	15.50	Henry	--	31.00	--
Roanoke	--	--	--	Lunenburg	--	33.00	--
Rockbridge	--	28.00	18.00	Nottoway	--	28.50	--
Other Cntys	--	27.50	12.50	Patrick	--	43.00	17.50
Central	106.00	41.50	19.00	Pittsylvania	55.00	35.00	20.00
Albemarle	--	25.00	22.00	Other Cntys	56.00	--	15.50
Amelia	--	38.00	22.50	Southeastern	--	68.00	20.00
Amherst	--	30.50	15.00	Brunswick	--	30.00	--
Appomattox	--	32.00	20.00	Dinwiddie	--	45.00	20.00
Bedford	--	26.50	18.50	Greensville	--	62.00	--
Buckingham	--	28.50	20.00	Isle Of Wight	--	80.00	--
Campbell	--	27.00	19.50	Mecklenburg	--	40.00	16.50
Caroline	--	60.00	26.00	Prince George	--	--	--
Chesterfield	--	--	--	Southampton	--	83.00	--
Cumberland	--	24.00	23.00	Surry	--	65.00	--
Fluvanna	--	--	13.50	Sussex	--	73.00	--
Goochland	--	55.50	24.50	Chesapeake	--	93.00	--
Greene	--	--	--	Suffolk City	--	79.00	--
Hanover	120.00	57.50	19.50	Virginia Beach	--	--	--
Henrico	--	--	--	Other Cntys	--	61.00	27.00
Louisa	--	38.00	22.00	Other Dist²	106.00	--	--
Nelson	--	--	9.00	Virginia	105.00	60.00	23.00
Orange	--	55.00	24.00				
Powhatan	--	--	17.50				
Prince Edward	--	26.00	20.00				
Spotsylvania	--	38.00	17.00				
Other Cntys	102.00	32.00	26.00				
Eastern	114.00	80.50	39.00				
Accomack	120.00	96.00	--				
Charles City	--	--	--				
Essex	120.00	85.00	--				
Gloucester	--	--	--				
James City	--	--	--				
King And Queen	--	77.00	--				
King George	--	--	--				
King William	--	--	--				
Lancaster	--	--	--				
Mathews	--	--	--				
Middlesex	--	--	--				
New Kent	--	--	--				
Northampton	110.00	79.00	--				
Northumberland	--	74.00	--				
Richmond	--	78.50	--				
Westmoreland	--	83.00	--				
York	--	--	--				
Other Cntys	98.50	67.00	39.00				

¹ Counties not meeting NASS publication standards (denoted by "--") are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

² Districts not meeting NASS publication standards (denoted by "--") are combined and shown under "Other Dist" and included in State totals.

Rank, Production, and Percent of Total — Virginia: 2019

Crop	Rank	Virginia	United States	Percent of U.S. Total
CornBu (1,000)	25	54,720	13,619,928	0.4
Wheat, WinterBu (1,000)	22	6,510	1,316,963	0.5
SoybeansBu (1,000)	21	19,040	3,551,908	0.5
BarleyBu (1,000)	16	455	172,499	0.3
Hay, AlfalfaTons (1,000)	29	135	54,875	0.2
Hay, OtherTons (1,000)	10	2,420	73,989	3.3
Cotton, UplandBales (1,000)	14	243	19,227	1.3
PeanutsLbs (1,000)	8	111,600	5,466,487	2.0
Tobacco, FlueLbs (1,000)	2	28,500	297,170	9.6
Tobacco, BurleyLbs (1,000)	4	1,330	92,830	1.4
Tobacco, Dark FireLbs (1,000)	3	576	45,766	1.3
ApplesLbs (1,000)	6	190,000	11,018,000	1.7
Cattle, AllHead (1,000)	21	1,450	94,413	1.5
Cattle, BeefHead (1,000)	18	626	31,317	2.0
Cattle, MilkHead (1,000)	25	74	9,335	0.8
Hogs & PigsHead (1,000)	19	340	79,048	0.4
Sheep, AllHead (1,000)	22	73	5,200	1.4
Goats, Meat and otherHead (1,000)	11	43	2,090	2.1
Goats, MilkHead (1,000)	23	5	440	1.1
Turkeys, AllHead (1,000)	6	16,000	229,000	7.0
BroilersHead (1,000)	10	281,300	9,177,200	3.1
Number of FarmsAc (1,000)	19	42	2,023	2.1
Land in FarmsAc (1,000)	34	7,800	897,400	0.9
Average Farm Size Ac	35	184	444	41.4

Record Highs and Lows for Virginia Crops

Crop	Unit	Year	Acres Harvested	Year	Yield per Acre	Year	Production
Corn, for grain	BU						
High		1917	2,040,000	2015	161.0	1982	62,620,000
Low		1995	275,000	1930	12.0	1930	14,544,000
Corn, for silage	TON						
High		1986	300,000	2015	21.0	1978	3,375,000
Low		1920	36,000	1930	3.5	1925	280,000
Hay, alfalfa	TON						
High		1959	263,000	1990,2000,2004	4.00	1961	714,000
Low		1921	22,000	1930	0.85	1921,1930	36,000
Hay, all other	TON						
High		1945	1,311,000	2003,2005	2.60	2005	3,146,000
Low		1930	719,000	1930	0.50	1930	360,000
Soybeans	BU						
High		1984	730,000	2017	44.0	2017	25,960,000
Low		1924	15,000	1930	7.0	1930	119,000
Tobacco, Burley	LB						
High		1945	14,500	1969	2,590	1982	32,819,000
Low		1921,2019	700	1919	833	1921	770,000
Tobacco, Dark-Fire	LB						
High		2004	710	2012,2015	2,300	2010	1,359,000
Low		2015	250	2003	1,525	2016	520,000
Tobacco, Flue	LB						
High		2004	23,000	2004	2,505	2004	57,615,000
Low		2005	14,000	2019	1,900	2019	28,500,000
Wheat, Winter	BU						
High		1918	1,020,000	2008,2011	71.0	2008	20,590,000
Low		2019	105,000	1921	10.5	1963	3,690,000
Barley	BU						
High		1961	120,000	2000	89.0	1992	7,110,000
Low		1879-1887	1,000	1896	14.0	1883,1884	15,000
Oats	BU						
High		1873,1874	620,000	2014	78.0	1873	7,750,000
Low		2013	2,000	1880	7.0	2013	140,000
Peanuts	LB						
High		1948	164,000	2019	4,650	1981	330,750,000
Low		2009	12,000	1922	660	2010	33,840,000
Cotton, Upland	LB						
High		2011	115,000	2014	1,239	2019	243,000
Low		1978	100	1967	138	1978	1,000

Leading Counties for Crop Production — Virginia: 2019

Item	1	2	3	4	5
Crop Production					
Corn for Grain	Accomack	Augusta	Essex	Rockingham	King and Queen
Soybeans	Accomack	Chesapeake City	Essex	King William	Caroline
Winter Wheat	Northampton	Accomack	Essex	Westmoreland	Northumberland
Cotton, Upland	Southampton	Suffolk City	Isle of Wight	Greensville	Sussex
Peanuts	Southampton	Isle of Wight	Greensville	Sussex	
Barley	Westmoreland	Essex	Hanover	Amelia	Shenandoah
	--	--	--	--	--
Livestock & Dairy					
Cattle & Calves	Rockingham	Augusta	Washington	Wythe	Pittsylvania
Beef Cows	Augusta	Rockingham	Bedford	Pittsylvania	WytheRussell
Milk Cows	Rockingham	Franklin	Augusta	Pittsylvania	Fauquier
	--	--	--	--	--
Farms & Land					
Farms	Rockingham	Augusta	Washington	Bedford	Loudoun
Cropland	Rockingham	Augusta	Southampton	Fauquier	Pittsylvania

Leading Counties for Crop Production — Virginia: 2019

Item	6	7	8	9	10
Crop Production					
Corn for Grain	Southampton	King William	Westmoreland	Northumberland	Isle of Wight
Soybeans	Southampton	Northampton	Northumberland	Westmoreland	King and Queen
Winter Wheat	Caroline	King William	Richmond	Hanover	Middlesex
Cotton, Upland					
Peanuts					
Barley	Rockingham				
Livestock & Dairy					
Cattle & Calves	Bedford	Franklin, Russell		Fauquier	Smyth
Beef Cows		Washington	Fauquier	Campbell, Carroll, Shenandoah, Rockbridge	
Milk Cows	Augusta	Washington	Fauquier	Campbell, Carroll, Shenandoah, Rockbridge	
Farms & Land					
Farms	Pittsylvania	Fauquier	Scott	Franklin	Shenandoah
Cropland	Franklin	Bedford	Mecklenburg	Hanover	Shenandoah

Virginia Annual Crop Production Summary, 2018-2019

Crops	Area Planted ¹		Area Harvested		Yield Per Acre		Production	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ²	2018	2019	2018	2019
VIRGINIA								
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Barley ^{3 4}	30	30	9	7	70.0	65.0	630	455
Corn ³	485	540	325	380	146.0	144.0	47,450	54,720
Soybeans ³	600	570	590	560	42.0	34.0	24,780	19,040
Wheat, Winter ^{3 4}	230	180	155	105	60.0	62.0	9,300	6,510
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Cotton ⁵	98	103	97	102	896	1,144	181	243
Peanuts	24	25	24	24	4,200	4,650	100,800	111,600
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Hay:								
All	--	--	1,140	1,145	2.23	2.23	2,540	2,555
Alfalfa	--	--	40	45	3.00	3.00	120	135
Other, All	--	--	1,100	1,100	2.20	2.20	2,420	2,420
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Tobacco:								
All	--	--	22,280	16,020	1,977	1,898	44,046	30,406
Burley	--	--	1,000	700	1,500	1,900	1,500	1,330
Dark Fire-Cured	--	--	280	320	1,950	1,800	546	576
Flue-Cured	--	--	21,000	15,000	2,000	1,900	42,000	28,500
UNITED STATES								
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Barley ^{3 4}	2,548	2,772	1,982	2,221	77.5	77.7	153,527	172,499
Corn ³	88,871	89,745	81,276	81,337	176.4	167.5	14,340,369	13,619,928
Soybeans ³	89,167	76,100	87,594	74,939	50.6	47.4	4,428,150	3,551,908
Wheat, Winter ^{3 4}	32,542	31,474	24,742	24,592	47.9	53.6	1,183,939	1,316,963
Oats ^{3 4}	2,746	2,830	865	828	64.9	64.3	56,130	53,258
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Cotton ⁵	14,100	13,736	9,991	11,613	882	823	18,367	19,913
Peanuts	1,426	1,433	1,374	1,390	4,001	3,934	5,495,935	5,466,487
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Hay:								
All	--	--	52,839	52,425	2.34	2.46	123,600	128,864
Alfalfa	--	--	16,608	16,743	3.17	3.28	52,634	54,875
Other, All	--	--	36,231	35,682	1.96	2.07	70,966	73,989
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Tobacco:								
All	--	--	291,430	227,120	1,830	2,060	533,241	467,956
Burley	--	--	61,050	48,600	1,645	1,910	100,435	92,830
Dark Fire-Cured	--	--	18,880	16,120	3,121	2,839	58,926	45,766
Flue-Cured	--	--	197,800	149,300	1,712	1,990	338,690	297,170

¹ Commodities with estimates not available are denoted by "--". ² Forecasted. ³ Area harvested represents grain. ⁴ Includes area planted in preceding fall. ⁵ Production in 480-lb. net weight bales. U.S. production includes American-Pima cotton.

Virginia Principal Crops by Value of Production, 2018-2019

Commodity	Unit	2018 Crop Year ¹		2019 Crop Year ²		19 Value as % of 18 Value
		Price Dollars	Value \$1,000	Price Dollars	Value \$1,000	
Corn, for grain	BU	4.06	192,647	4.10	227,088	118
Soybeans	BU	8.30	205,674	8.80	167,552	81
Hay, All (baled)	TON	139.00	347,540	126.00	323,185	93
Hay, Alfalfa	TON	214.00	25,680	207.00	27,945	109
Hay, All other	TON	133.00	321,860	122.00	295,240	92
Tobacco, All	LB	2.021	89,013	1.925	58,240	65
Tobacco, Burley	LB	1.93	2,895	1.89	(D)	
Tobacco, Dark Fire	LB	2.34	1,278	2.25	1,331	104
Tobacco, Flue	LB	2.02	84,840	1.92	(D)	
Wheat, Winter	BU	4.70	43,710	5.05	32,550	74
Barley	BU	2.60	1,638	3.00	1,365	83
Cotton	LB	0.718	62,380	0.606	64,310	103
Peanuts	LB	0.221	22,277	0.219	24,178	109
Apples, All	LBS	0.185	37,256	0.184	34,566	93

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Revised.

² Preliminary.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Grain Storage Capacity by Position and Off-Farm Facilities — Virginia: December 1, 2014-2019

Date	On farms (1,000 Bushels)	Off farms ¹ (1,000 Bushels)	Off farm facilities (Number)
December 1, 2014	55,000	35,000	78
December 1, 2015	55,000	36,000	80
December 1, 2016	55,000	37,000	83
December 1, 2017	55,000	37,000	80
December 1, 2018	55,000	38,000	78
December 1, 2019	55,000	39,000	78

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

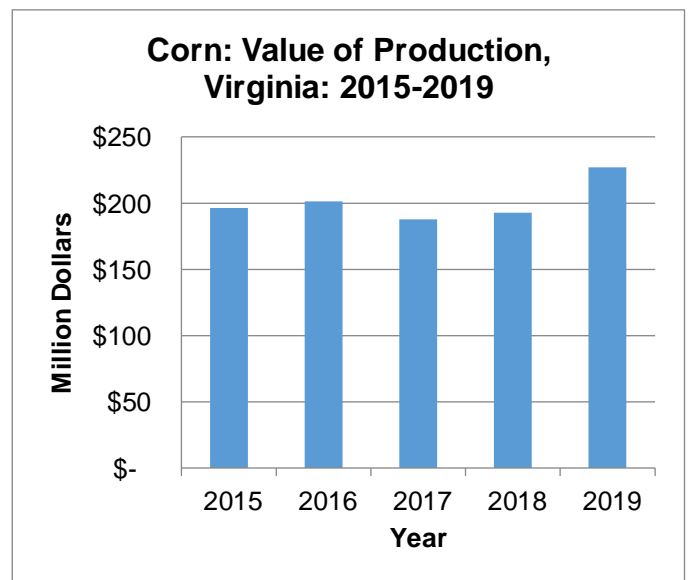
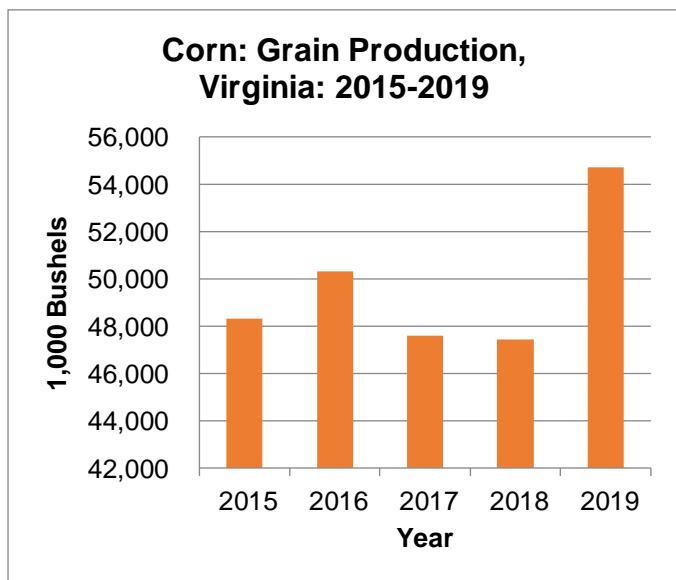
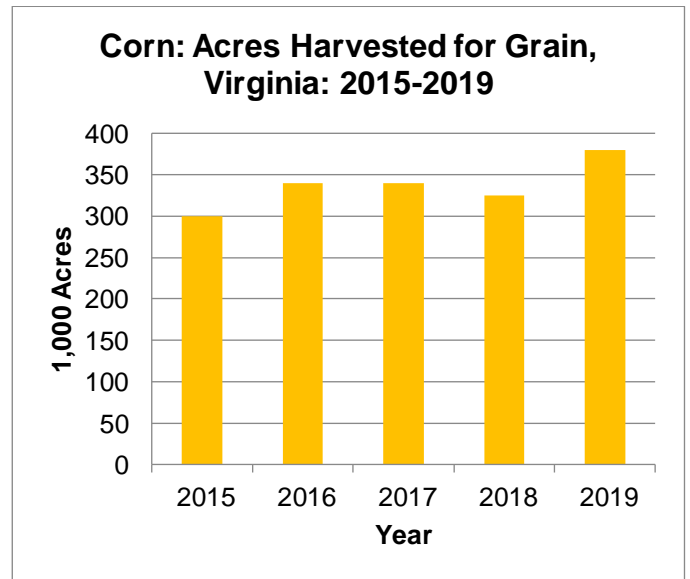
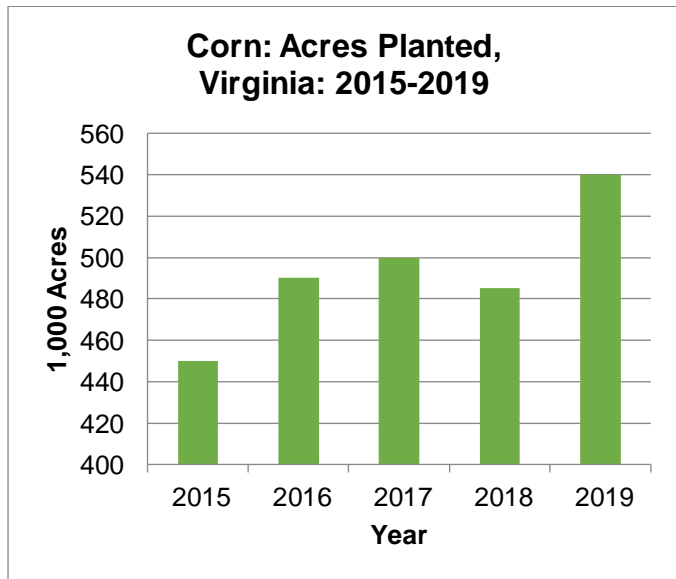
Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Bushels)	Production (1,000 Bushels)	Price per bushel ¹ (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2015	450	300	161.0	48,300	4.05	195,615
2016	490	340	148.0	50,320	4.00	201,280
2017	500	340	140.0	47,600	3.96	188,496
2018	485	325	146.0	47,450	4.06	192,647
2019	540	380	144.0	54,720	4.10	227,088

¹ Marketing year average price.

Corn for Silage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Tons)	Production (1,000 Tons)
2015	125	21.0	2,625
2016	130	20.0	2,600
2017	135	18.0	2,430
2018	135	19.0	2,565
2019	135	19.0	2,565

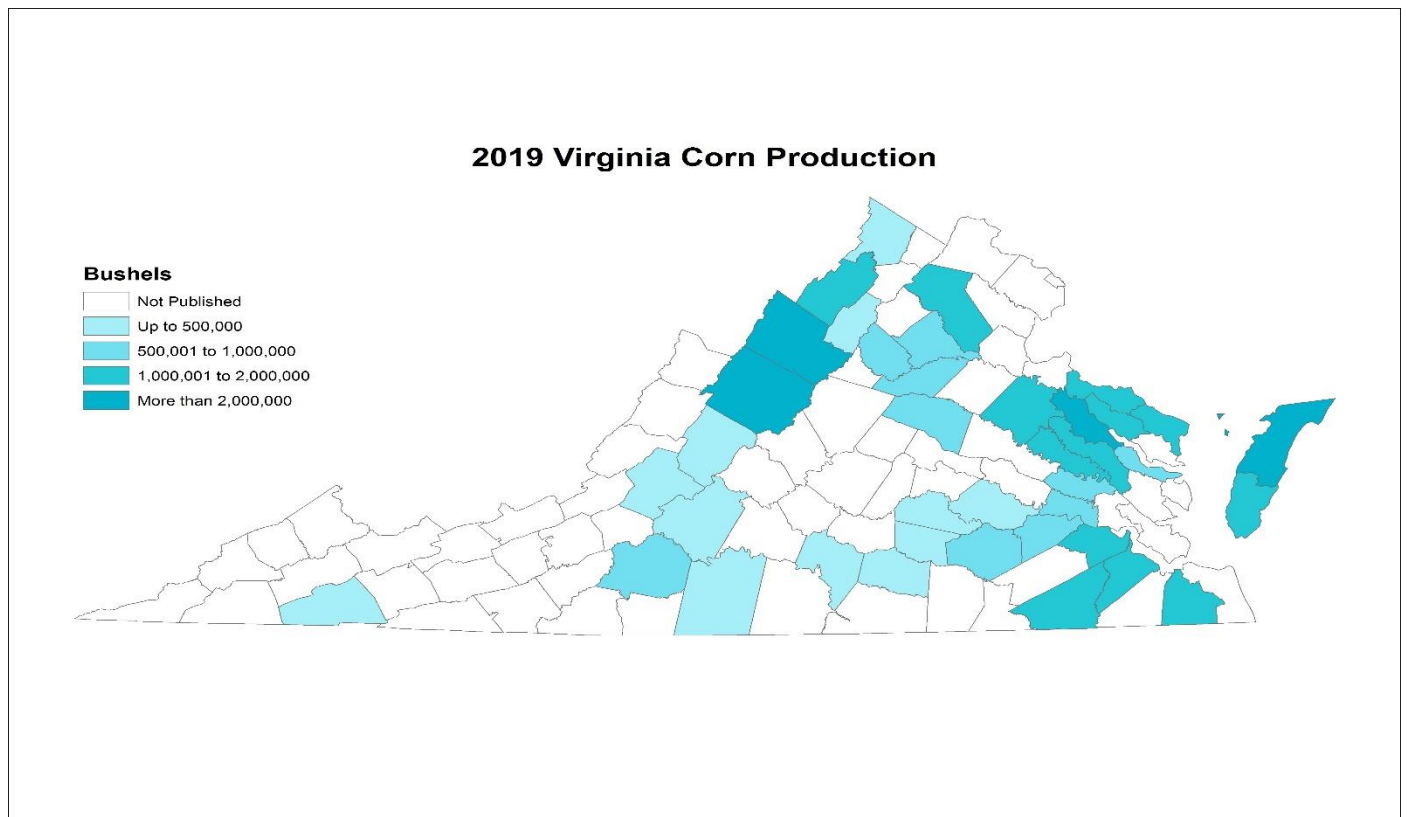


CORN COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2019 ¹

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted (Acres)	Harvested ² (Acres)	Yield (Bu/Ac)	Production (Bushels)	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted (Acres)	Harvested ² (Acres)	Yield (Bu/Ac)	Production (Bushels)
Northern	98,000	58,000	152.2	8,826,000	Southwestern	20,000	3,800	128.9	490,000
Culpeper	11,000	7,600	130.9	995,000	Washington	2,600	110	160.9	17,700
Fauquier	12,000	7,100	159.0	1,129,000	Other Cntys	17,400	3,690	128.0	472,300
Frederick	4,500	3,300	130.9	432,000	Southern	34,000	14,200	118.8	1,687,000
Madison	6,900	4,700	166.0	780,000	Charlotte	1,500	950	106.0	100,700
Page	4,000	2,400	122.9	295,000	Franklin	11,400	3,800	141.1	536,000
Rockingham	28,000	11,800	173.5	2,047,000	Lunenburg	2,900	2,400	124.2	298,000
Shenandoah	16,000	9,900	164.5	1,629,000	Nottoway	2,800	1,700	138.8	236,000
Other Cntys	15,600	11,200	135.6	1,519,000	Pittsylvania	10,100	2,100	90.5	190,100
Western	33,000	19,000	167.9	3,190,000	Other Cntys	5,300	3,250	100.4	326,200
Augusta	24,400	15,200	175.0	2,660,000	Southeastern	99,000	82,000	143.6	11,779,000
Botetourt	2,900	1,550	169.0	262,000	Dinwiddie	6,900	5,400	146.1	789,000
Rockbridge	3,800	1,610	131.1	211,000	Isle Of Wight	15,200	12,600	135.0	1,701,000
Other Cntys	1,900	640	89.1	57,000	Prince George	6,800	5,600	117.0	655,000
Central	79,000	56,000	134.2	7,517,000	Southampton	16,000	13,300	147.0	1,955,000
Amelia	7,000	4,300	106.0	456,000	Surry	10,000	8,300	152.0	1,262,000
Bedford	2,200	850	94.0	79,900	Chesapeake	10,300	8,380	175.4	1,470,000
Caroline	15,400	12,900	129.0	1,664,000	Other Cntys	33,800	28,420	138.9	3,947,000
Chesterfield	800	680	159.0	108,100	Virginia	540,000	380,000	144.0	54,720,000
Louisa	4,600	3,500	188.0	658,000					
Orange	7,700	5,500	178.0	979,000					
Other Cntys	41,300	28,270	126.4	3,572,000					
Eastern	177,000	147,000	144.4	21,231,000					
Accomack	30,500	24,900	152.0	3,784,000					
Charles City	7,600	6,400	125.0	800,000					
Essex	19,500	16,300	157.0	2,559,000					
King And Queen	17,000	14,100	140.0	1,974,000					
King William	14,600	12,200	157.0	1,915,000					
Middlesex	8,000	6,700	123.0	824,000					
New Kent	5,000	4,200	145.0	609,000					
Northampton	11,300	9,600	128.0	1,229,000					
Northumberland	15,500	12,800	136.0	1,741,000					
Richmond	13,100	11,000	147.0	1,617,000					
Westmoreland	14,900	12,300	146.0	1,796,000					
Other Cntys	20,000	16,500	144.4	2,383,000					

¹ Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

² Harvested for Grain.



Corn Stocks by Position and Month — Virginia: 2014-2019

Date	On farms (1,000 Bushels)	Off farms ¹ (1,000 Bushels)	Total all positions (1,000 Bushels)
March 1, 2014	(D)	9,867	(D)
June 1, 2014	(D)	5,594	(D)
September 1, 2014	(D)	2,851	(D)
December 1, 2014	(D)	8,860	(D)
March 1, 2015	(D)	7,848	(D)
June 1, 2015	(D)	4,326	(D)
September 1, 2015	(D)	2,766	(D)
December 1, 2015	(D)	11,169	(D)
March 1, 2016	(D)	9,004	(D)
June 1, 2016	(D)	6,192	(D)
September 1, 2016	(D)	2,181	(D)
December 1, 2016	(D)	11,689	(D)
March 1, 2017	(D)	10,845	(D)
June 1, 2017	(D)	6,689	(D)
September 1, 2017	(D)	2,105	(D)
December 1, 2017	(D)	12,953	(D)
March 1, 2018	(D)	11,052	(D)
June 1, 2018	(D)	6,737	(D)
September 1, 2018	(D)	4,006	(D)
December 1, 2018	(D)	12,214	(D)
March 1, 2019	(D)	11,364	(D)
June 1, 2019	(D)	6,529	(D)
September 1, 2019	(D)	4,248	(D)
December 1, 2019	(D)	14,631	(D)

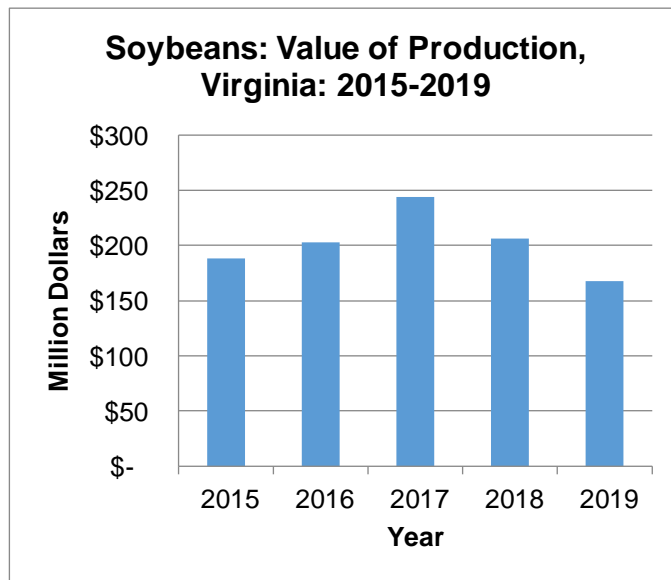
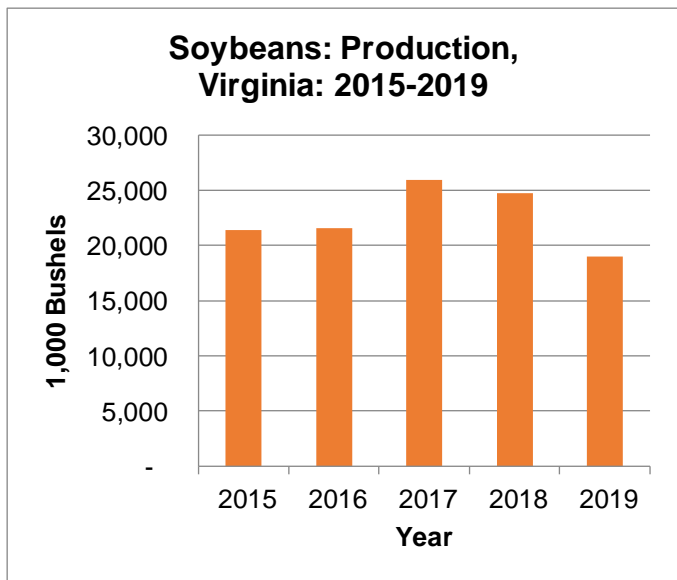
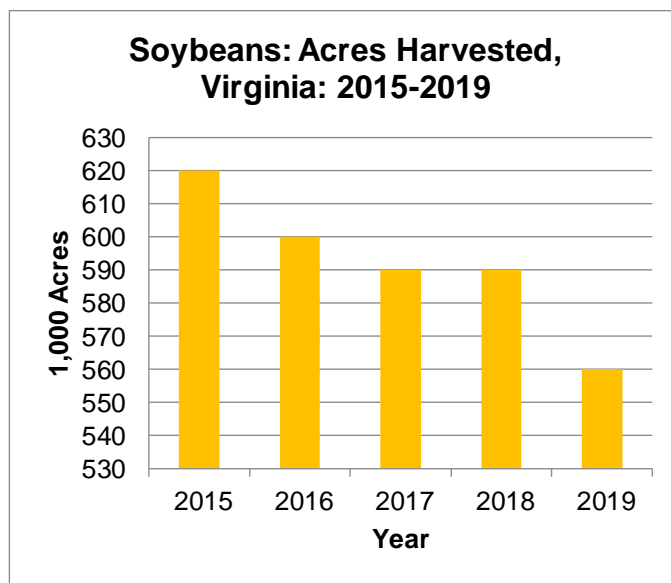
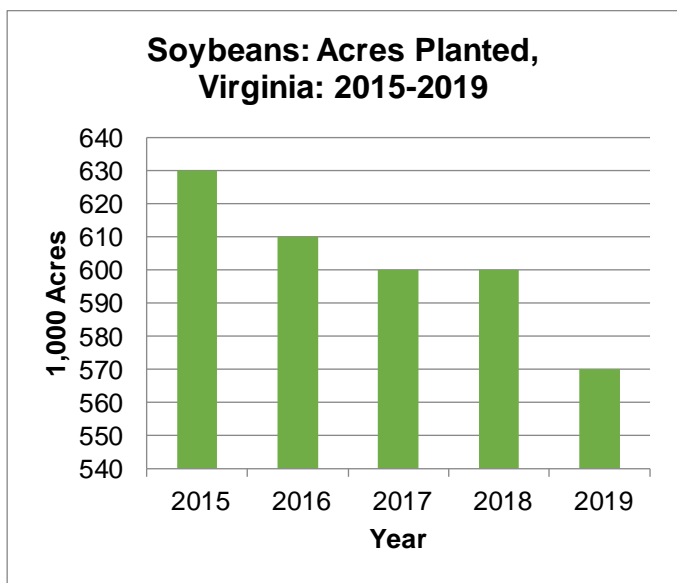
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Bushels)	Production (1,000 Bushels)	Price per bushel ¹ (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2015	630	620	34.5	21,390	8.80	188,232
2016	610	600	36.0	21,600	9.40	203,040
2017	600	590	44.0	25,960	9.40	244,024
2018	600	590	42.0	24,780	8.30	205,674
2019	570	560	34.0	19,040	8.80	167,552

¹ Marketing year average price.



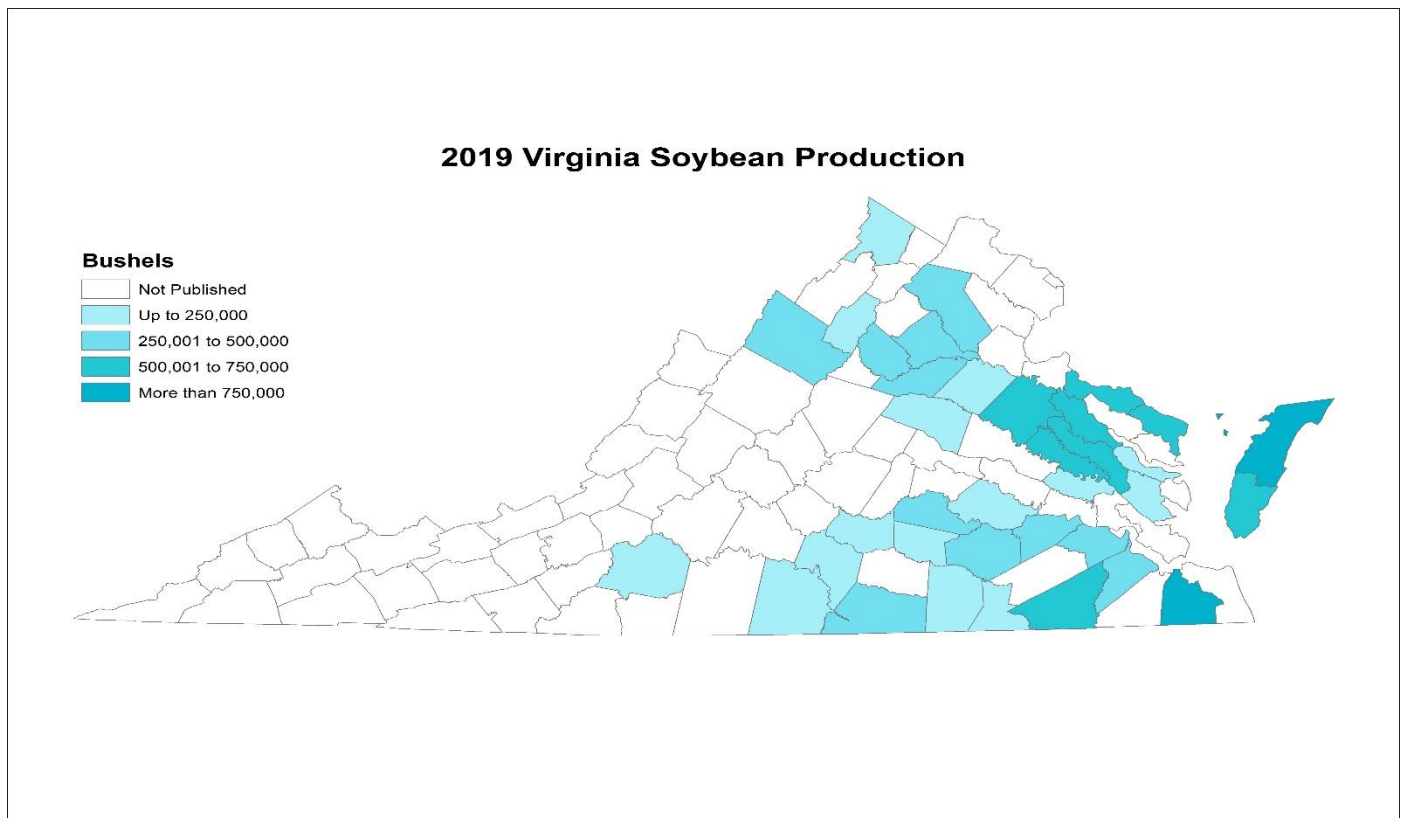
SOYBEAN COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2019 ¹

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested ²	Yield	Production	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested ²	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)		(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)
Northern	52,500	51,600	45.4	2,342,000	Southern	45,400	43,500	23.7	1,033,000
Culpeper	10,800	10,700	45.0	481,000	Charlotte	9,700	9,600	20.5	197,000
Fauquier	11,100	11,000	37.0	407,000	Franklin	7,600	7,000	31.4	220,000
Frederick	1,400	1,380	43.5	60,000	Halifax	11,300	10,900	20.0	218,000
Madison	6,300	6,250	53.9	337,000	Nottoway	3,500	3,490	30.1	105,000
Page	900	870	40.0	34,800	Other Cntys	13,300	12,510	23.4	293,000
Rockingham	8,400	8,080	53.0	428,000	Southeastern	175,000	172,500	31.2	5,376,000
Other Cntys	13,600	13,320	44.6	594,200	Brunswick	11,000	10,600	21.5	228,000
Central	98,300	96,500	32.3	3,114,000	Dinwiddie	16,300	16,100	28.0	451,000
Amelia	10,600	10,500	25.0	263,000	Greensville	8,900	8,800	22.5	198,000
Caroline	20,800	20,700	32.0	662,000	Isle Of Wight	14,000	13,800	34.0	469,000
Chesterfield	1,600	1,450	22.0	31,900	Mecklenburg	18,900	18,600	19.5	363,000
Louisa	5,100	5,040	21.0	106,000	Prince George	10,300	10,200	28.0	286,000
Orange	6,200	6,140	48.5	298,000	Southampton	18,400	18,200	35.5	646,000
Prince Edward	1,200	1,190	23.0	27,400	Surry	12,100	11,800	34.5	407,000
Spotsylvania	4,200	4,180	37.6	157,000	Chesapeake	19,500	19,400	42.5	825,000
Other Cntys	48,600	47,300	33.2	1,568,700	Other Cntys	45,600	45,000	33.4	1,503,000
Eastern	190,500	188,000	36.1	6,779,000	Other Dist ³	8,300	7,900	50.1	396,000
Accomack	31,500	31,300	34.5	1,079,000	Virginia	570,000	560,000	34.0	19,040,000
Essex	19,500	19,400	38.5	747,000					
Gloucester	5,900	5,800	40.0	232,000					
King And Queen	15,900	15,800	35.0	553,000					
King William	17,200	17,100	42.0	718,000					
Middlesex	6,400	6,300	36.0	227,000					
New Kent	4,900	4,800	32.5	156,000					
Northampton	19,700	19,300	30.0	579,000					
Northumberland	16,000	15,700	36.0	565,000					
Westmoreland	17,100	17,000	33.0	561,000					
Other Cntys	36,400	35,500	38.4	1,362,000					

¹ Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

² Harvested for Grain.

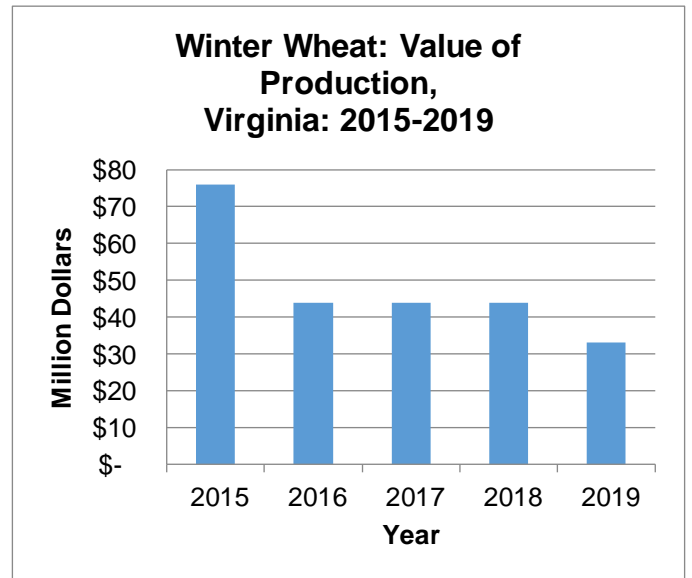
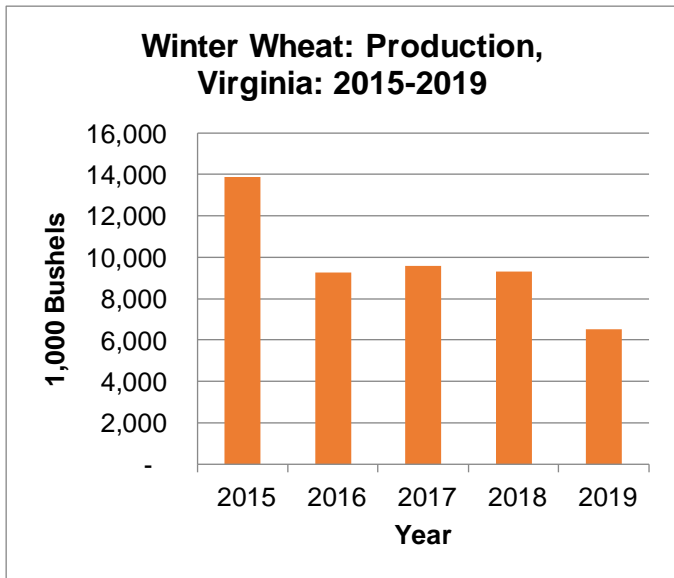
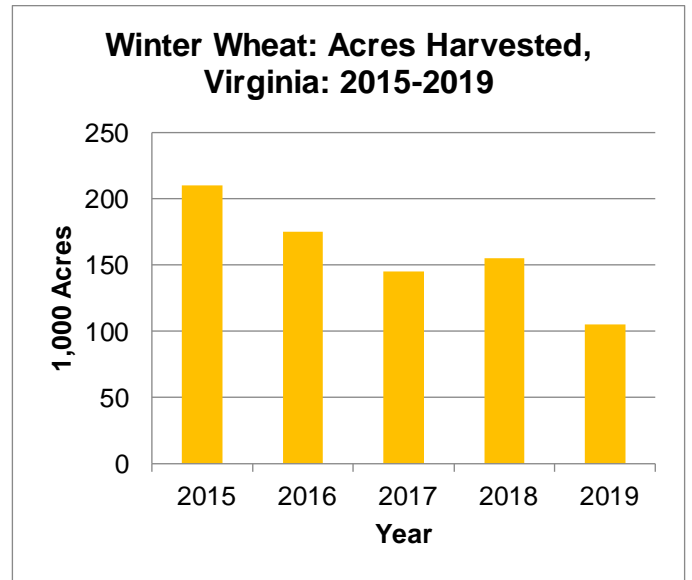
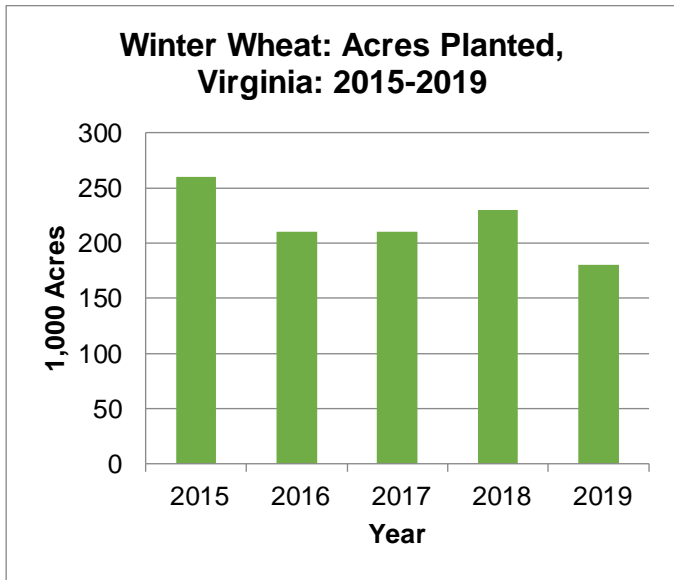
³ Districts not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other Dist" and included in State totals.



Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Bushels)	Production (1,000 Bushels)	Price per bushel ¹ (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2015	260	210	66.0	13,860	5.45	75,537
2016	210	175	53.0	9,275	4.75	44,056
2017	210	145	66.0	9,570	4.60	44,022
2018	230	155	60.0	9,300	4.70	43,710
2019	180	105	62.0	6,510	5.05	32,550

¹ Marketing year average price.

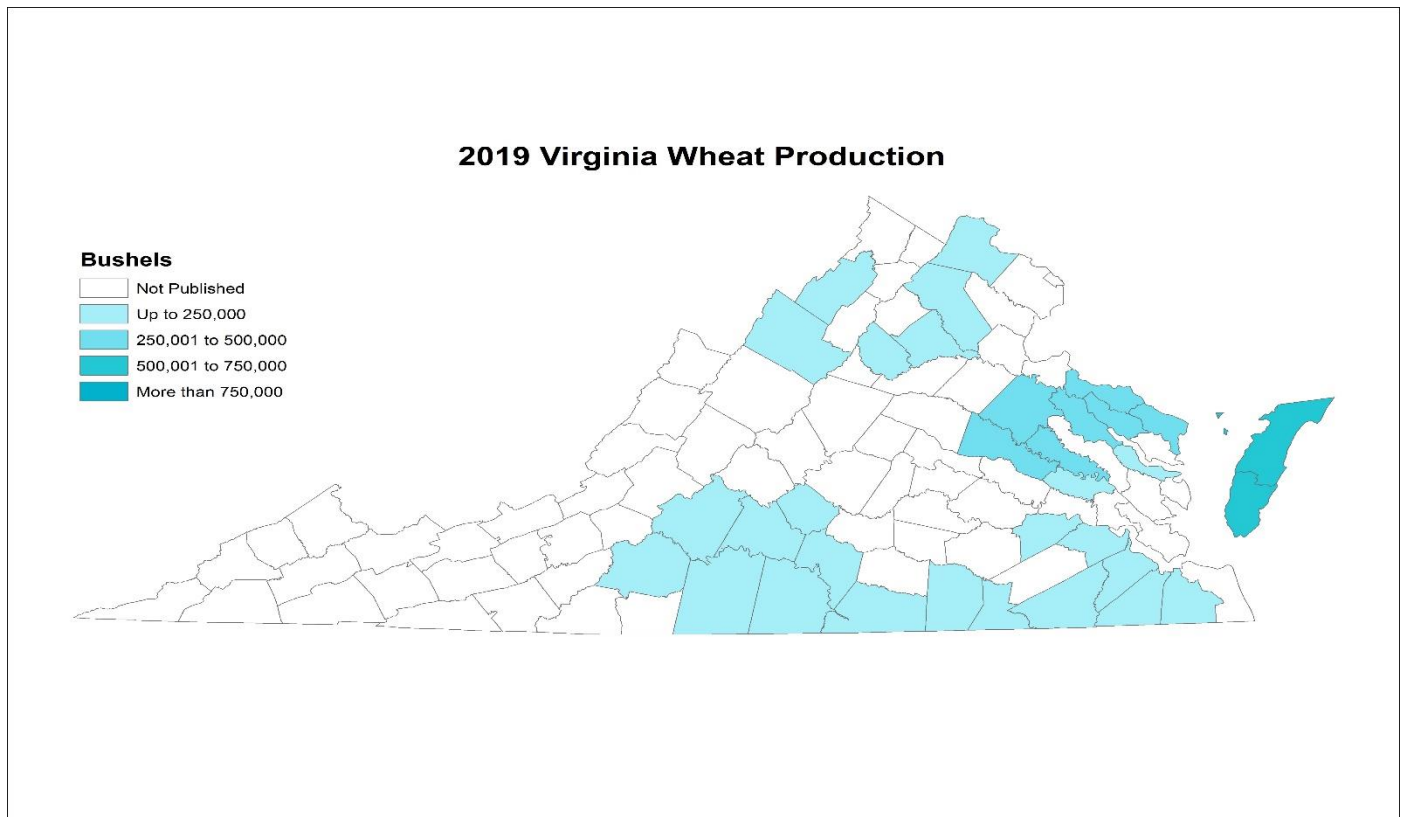


WHEAT COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2019 ¹

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested ²	Yield	Production	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested ²	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)		(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)
Northern	10,000	5,800	68.1	395,000	Southwestern	4,600	300	56.7	17,000
Culpeper	1,200	740	64.6	47,800	Other Cntys	4,600	300	56.7	17,000
Fauquier	1,600	870	63.8	55,500	Southern	15,500	6,400	47.3	303,000
Loudoun	1,200	960	64.5	61,900	Charlotte	2,600	1,420	46.7	66,300
Madison	1,100	590	61.0	36,000	Franklin	3,500	1,050	57.9	60,800
Rockingham	2,600	1,380	78.3	108,000	Halifax	1,700	920	41.0	37,700
Shenandoah	700	440	73.6	32,400	Pittsylvania	4,400	1,910	43.9	83,900
Other Cntys	1,600	820	65.1	53,400	Other Cntys	3,300	1,100	49.4	54,300
Western	3,400	1,200	68.3	82,000	Southeastern	35,500	14,300	57.8	827,000
Other Cntys	3,400	1,200	68.3	82,000	Brunswick	1,600	560	48.6	27,200
Central	29,000	17,000	62.7	1,066,000	Greensville	800	310	50.6	15,700
Appomattox	500	280	56.4	15,800	Isle Of Wight	4,700	2,330	63.1	147,000
Bedford	2,000	1,040	59.8	62,200	Mecklenburg	3,000	1,340	53.3	71,400
Campbell	1,700	740	54.6	40,400	Prince George ...	2,700	1,390	53.7	74,600
Caroline	7,300	4,800	67.5	324,000	Southampton	6,600	500	65.2	32,600
Hanover	6,300	4,300	62.3	268,000	Surry	2,700	1,610	59.6	96,000
Other Cntys	11,200	5,840	60.9	355,600	Chesapeake	2,100	1,810	62.4	113,000
Eastern	82,000	60,000	63.7	3,820,000	Suffolk City	3,500	1,400	58.5	81,900
Accomack	11,100	8,000	66.9	535,000	Other Cntys	7,800	3,050	55.0	167,600
Essex	9,600	7,600	61.7	469,000	Virginia	180,000	105,000	62.0	6,510,000
King William	7,900	5,500	58.2	320,000					
Middlesex	3,700	3,000	67.7	203,000					
New Kent	2,200	1,700	58.8	100,000					
Northampton	11,000	8,700	67.6	588,000					
Northumberland ...	8,100	5,500	65.5	360,000					
Richmond	6,800	4,800	61.7	296,000					
Westmoreland	8,200	6,100	65.1	397,000					
Other Cntys	13,400	9,100	60.7	552,000					

¹ Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

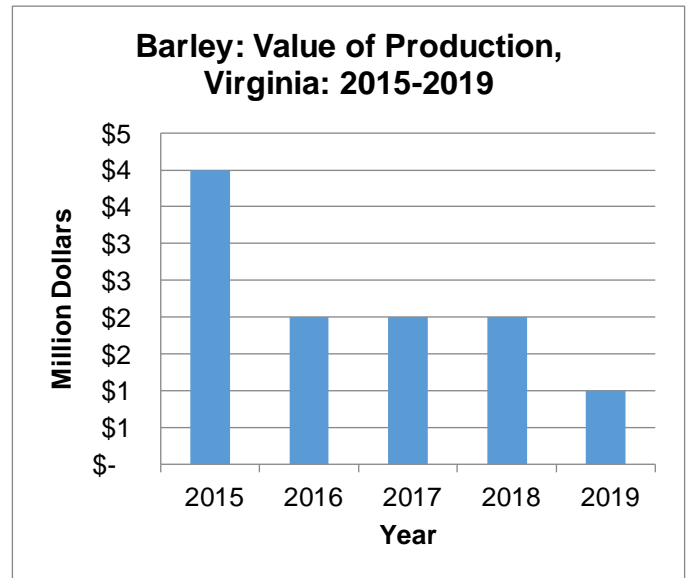
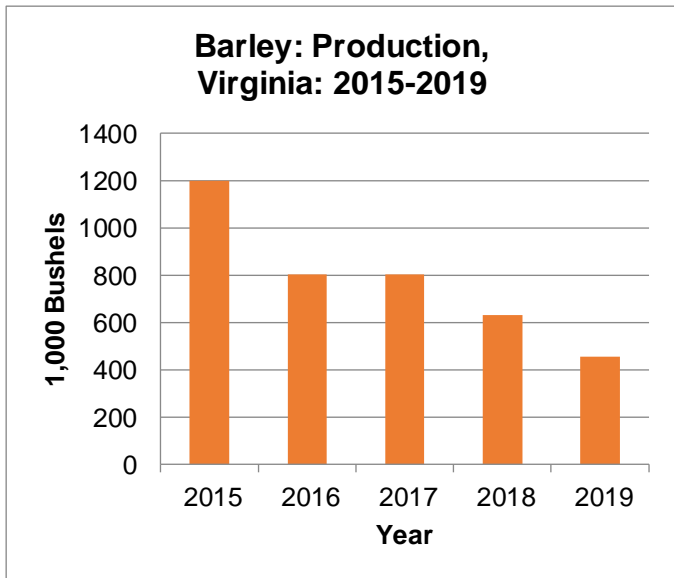
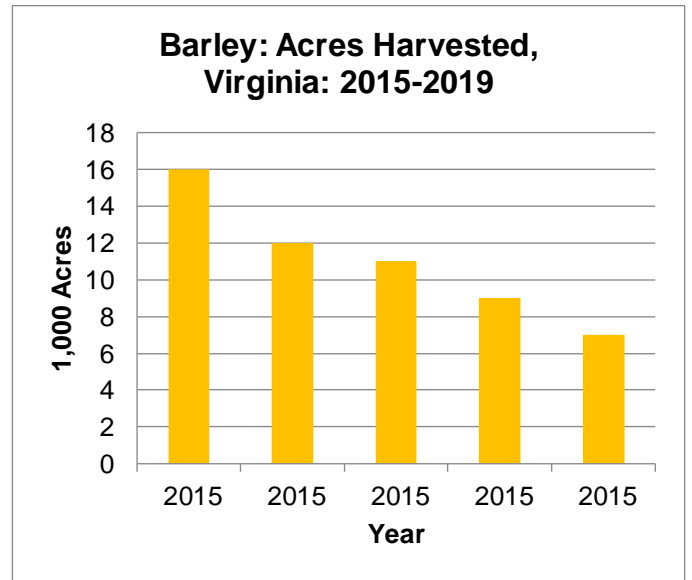
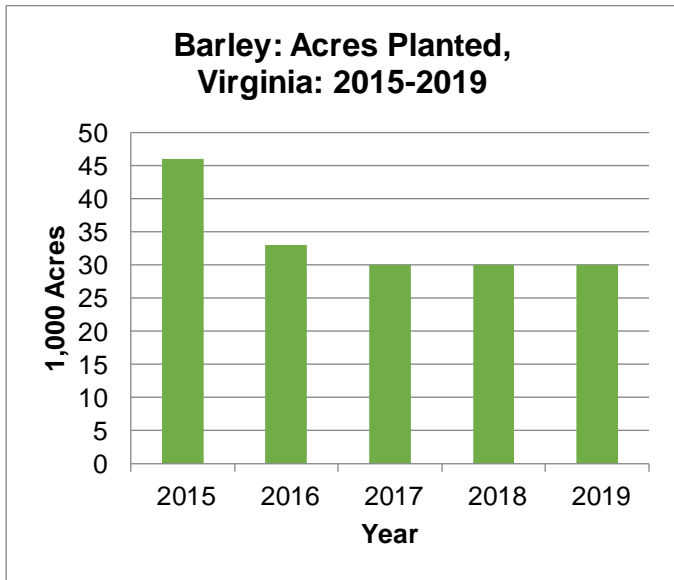
² Harvested for Grain.



Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Bushels)	Production (1,000 Bushels)	Price per bushel ¹ (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2015	46	16	75.0	1,200	3.20	3,840
2016	33	12	67.0	804	2.80	2,251
2017	30	11	73.0	803	2.60	2,088
2018	30	9	70.0	630	2.60	1,638
2019	30	7	65.0	455	3.00	1,365

¹ Marketing year average price.



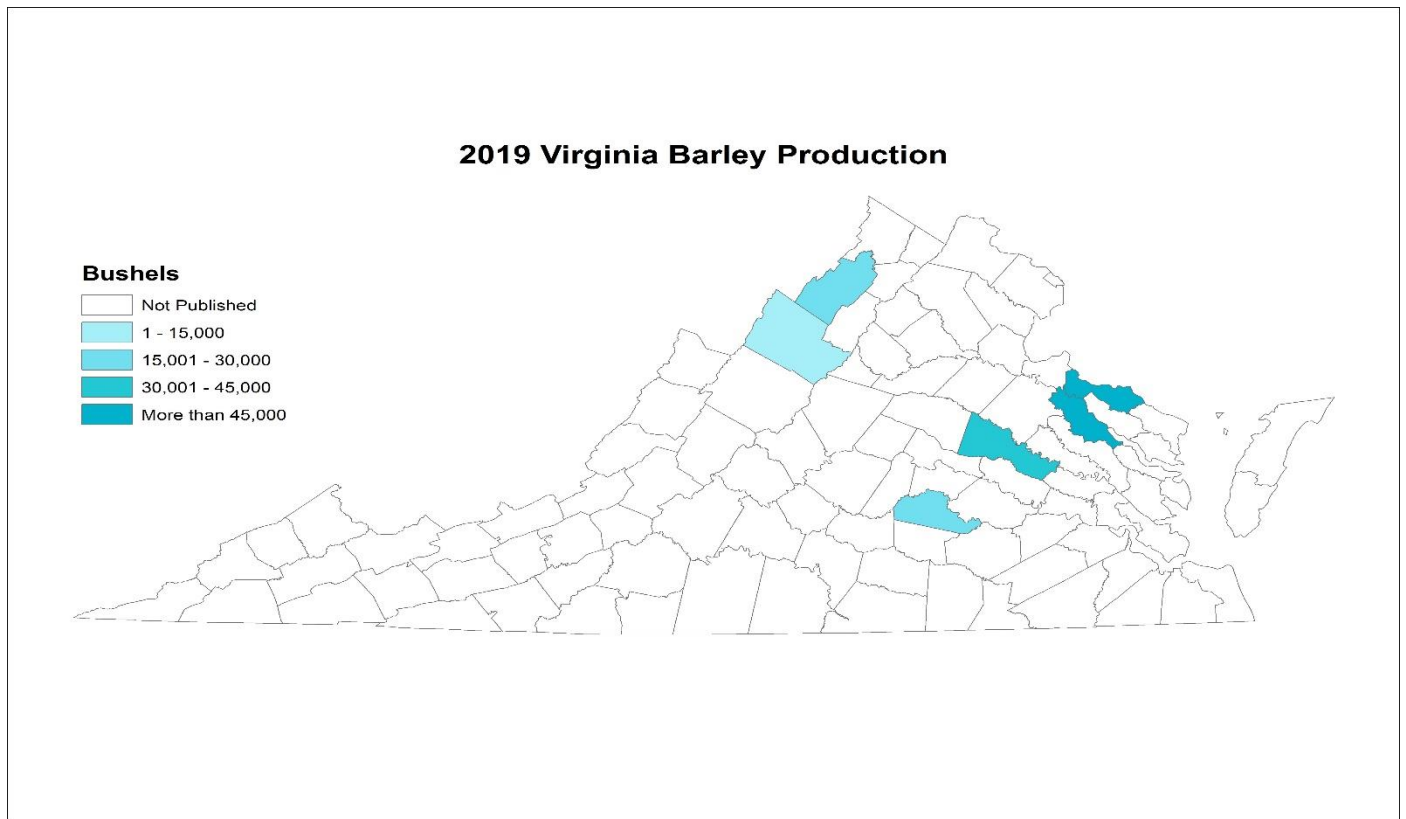
BARLEY COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2019 ¹

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested ²	Yield	Production	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested ²	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)		(Acres)	(Acres)	(Bu/Ac)	(Bushels)
Northern	6,300	1,420	67.7	96,200	Other Dist ³	4,100	470	53.0	24,900
Rockingham	2,500	200	63.5	12,700					
Shenandoah	900	260	64.2	16,700	Virginia	30,000	7,000	65.0	455,000
Other Cntys	2,900	960	69.6	66,800					
Western	2,900	430	57.9	24,900					
Other Cntys	2,900	430	57.9	24,900					
Central	7,800	1,750	59.4	104,000					
Amelia	800	350	71.4	25,000					
Hanover	1,500	680	45.6	31,000					
Other Cntys	5,500	720	66.7	48,000					
Eastern	8,900	2,930	70.0	205,000					
Essex	2,500	1,020	61.8	63,000					
Westmoreland	2,000	760	89.3	67,900					
Other Cntys	4,400	1,150	64.4	74,100					

¹ Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

² Harvested for Grain.

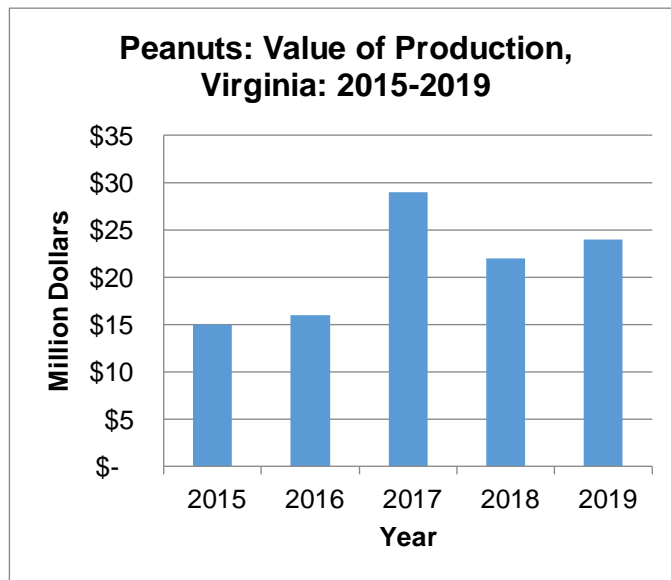
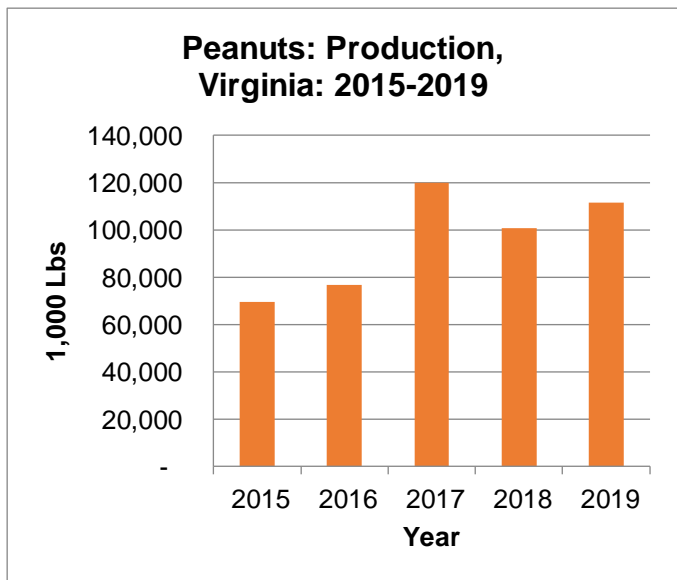
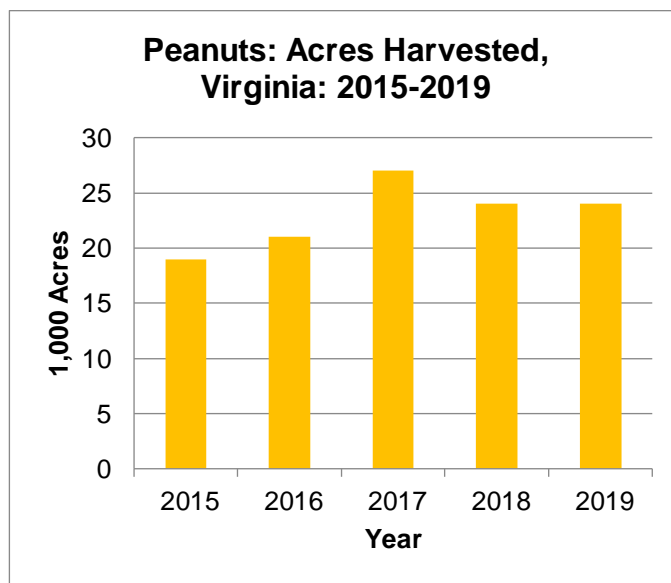
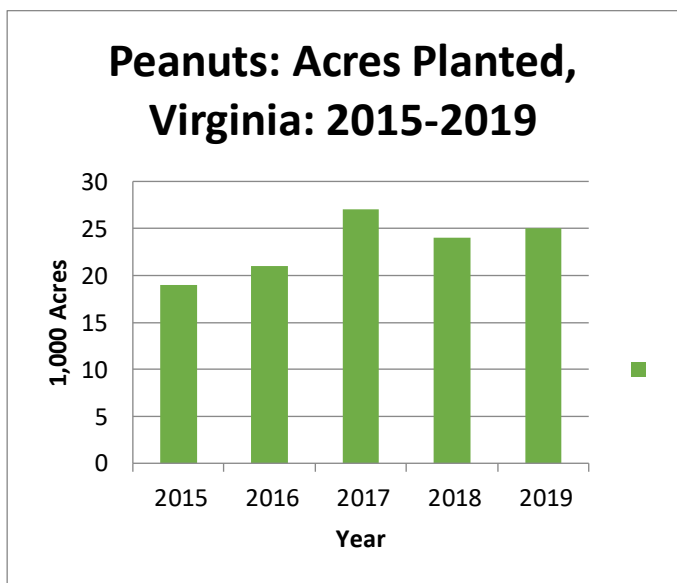
³ Districts not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other Dist" and included in State totals.



Peanuts Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Pounds)	Production (1,000 Pounds)	Price per pound ¹ (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2015	19.0	19.0	3,650	69,350	0.214	14,841
2016	21.0	21.0	3,650	76,650	0.204	15,637
2017	27.0	27.0	4,440	119,880	0.239	28,651
2018	24.0	24.0	4,200	100,800	0.221	22,277
2019	25.0	24.0	4,650	111,600	0.219	24,178

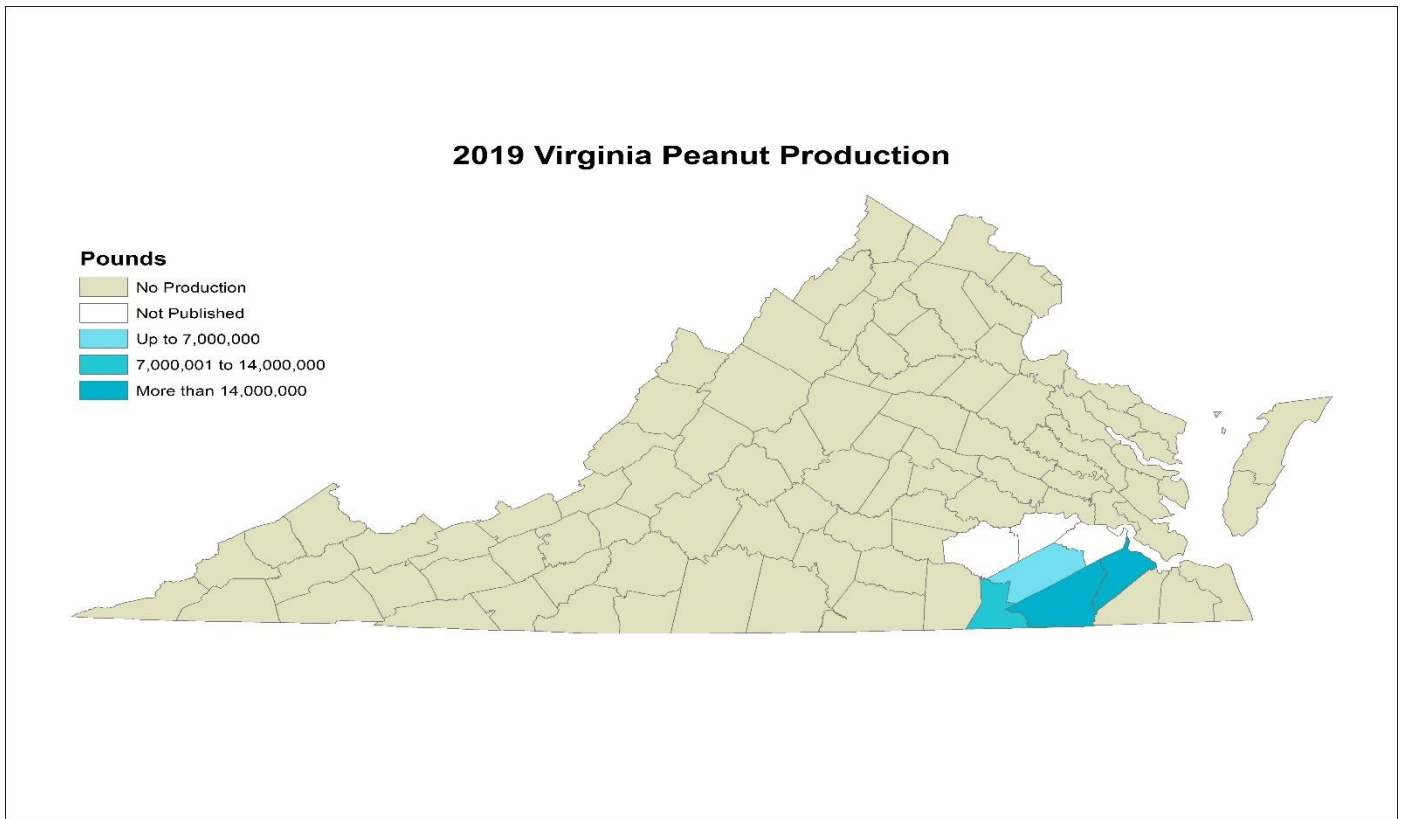
¹ Marketing year average price.



PEANUT COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2019 ¹

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Lbs/A c)	(Pounds)		(Acres)	(Acres)	(Lbs/A c)	(Pounds)
					Southeastern	25,000	24,000	4,600	110,400,000
					Greensville	2,000	1,900	3,800	7,220,000
					Isle Of Wight	4,500	4,300	4,872	20,950,000
					Southampton	11,000	10,700	4,582	49,030,000
					Sussex	1,800	1,700	3,947	6,710,000
					Other Cntys	5,700	5,400	4,906	26,490,000
					Virginia	25,000	24,000	4,650	111,600,000

¹ Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.



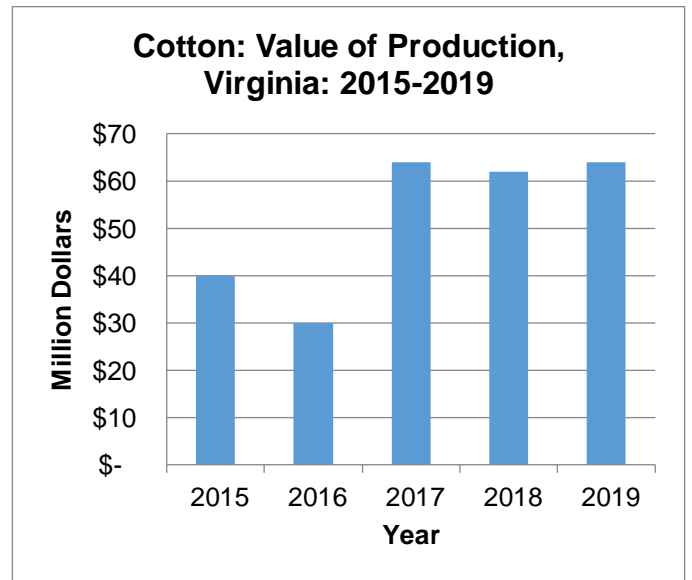
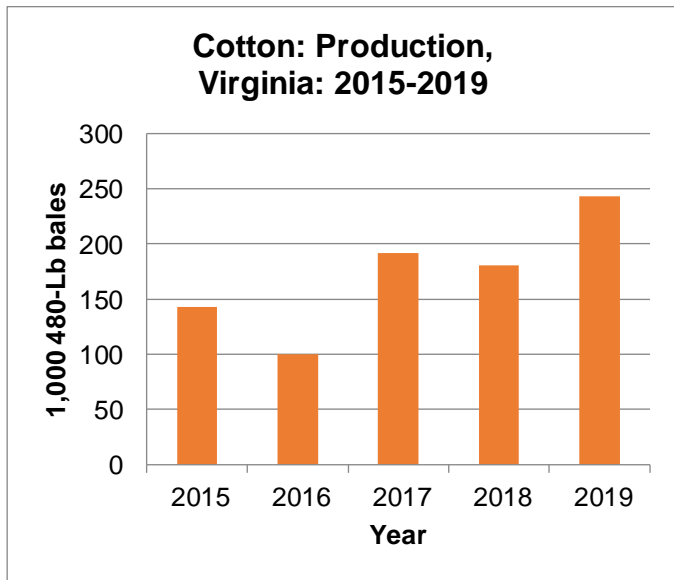
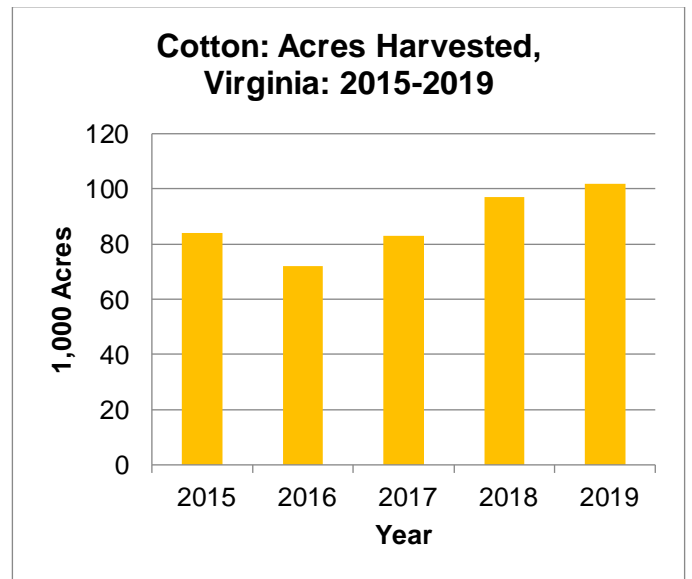
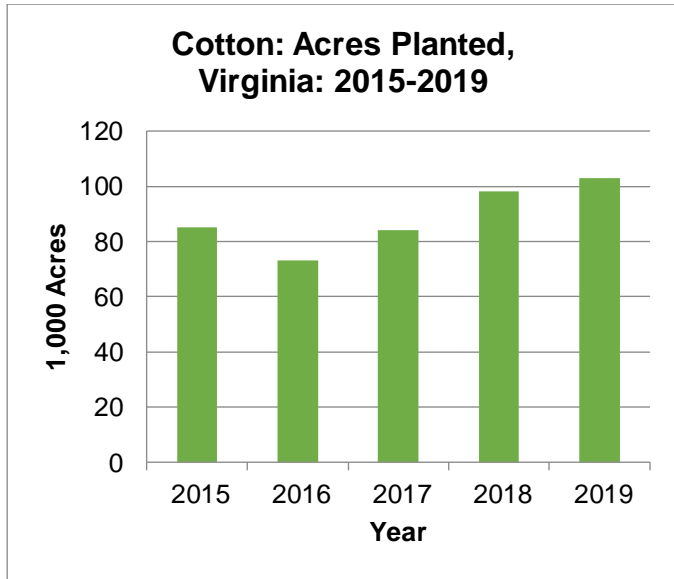
Upland Cotton Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area planted (1,000 Acres)	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per acre (Pounds)	Production ¹ (1,000 Bales) ³	Price per pound ² (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2015	85.0	84.0	817	143.0	0.583	40,017
2016	73.0	72.0	667	100.0	0.617	29,616
2017	84.0	83.0	1,110	192.0	0.699	64,420
2018	98.0	97.0	896	181.0	0.718	62,380
2019	103.0	102.0	1,144	243.0	0.606	64,310

¹ Production ginned and to be ginned.

² Marketing year average price.

³ 480-pound net weight bale.

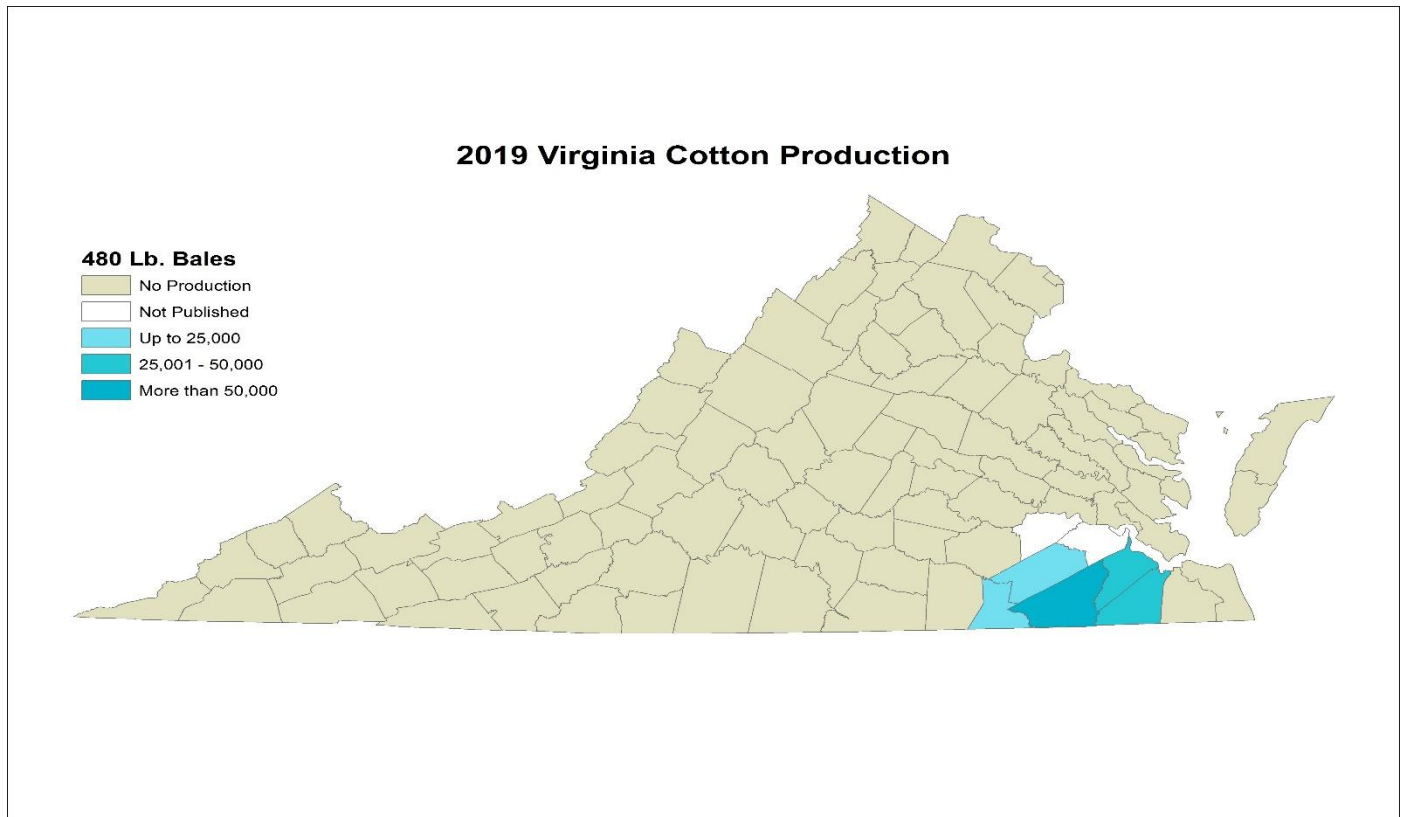


COTTON COUNTY ESTIMATES - 2019 ¹

Cnty/Dist/St	Planted (Acres)	Harvested (Acres)	Yield (Pound s)	Production (480 Lb Bales)	Cnty/Dist/St	Planted (Acres)	Harvested (Acres)	Yield (Pound s)	Production (480 Lb Bales)
					Southeastern	99,400	98,400	1,140	233,600
					Greensville	9,300	9,300	919	17,800
					Isle Of Wight	15,600	15,500	1,164	37,600
					Southampton	40,800	40,500	1,203	101,500
					Sussex	8,100	8,000	972	16,200
					Suffolk City	16,500	16,300	1,166	39,600
					Other Cntys	9,100	8,800	1,140	20,900
					Other Dist²	3,600	3,600	1,253	9,400
					Virginia	103,000	102,000	1,144	243,000

¹ Counties not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other cntys" and included in State totals.

² Districts not meeting NASS publication standards are combined and shown under "Other Dist" and included in State totals.



All Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production
	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2015	23,050	2,415	55,655	2.028	112,899
2016	23,460	2,193	51,440	2.113	108,691
2017	23,370	2,284	53,381	2.047	109,267
2018	22,280	1,977	44,046	2.021	89,013
2019	16,020	1,898	30,406	1.925	58,240

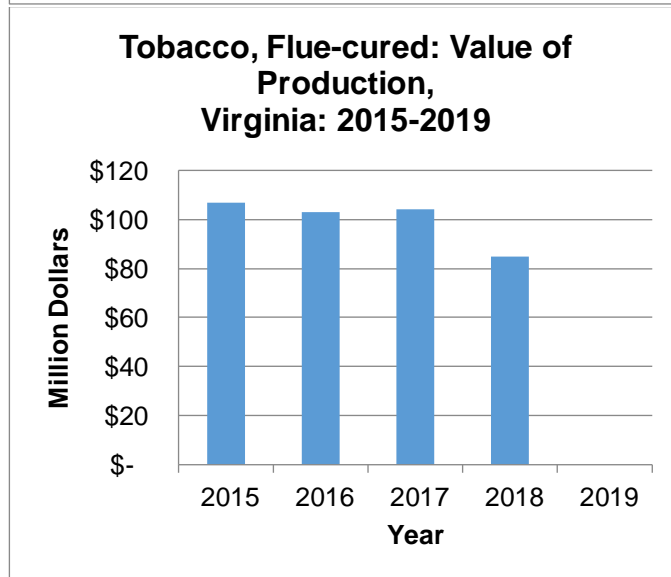
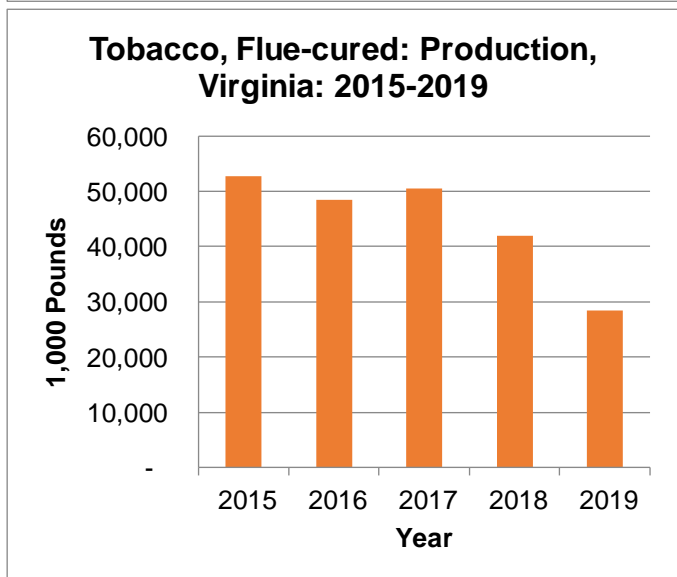
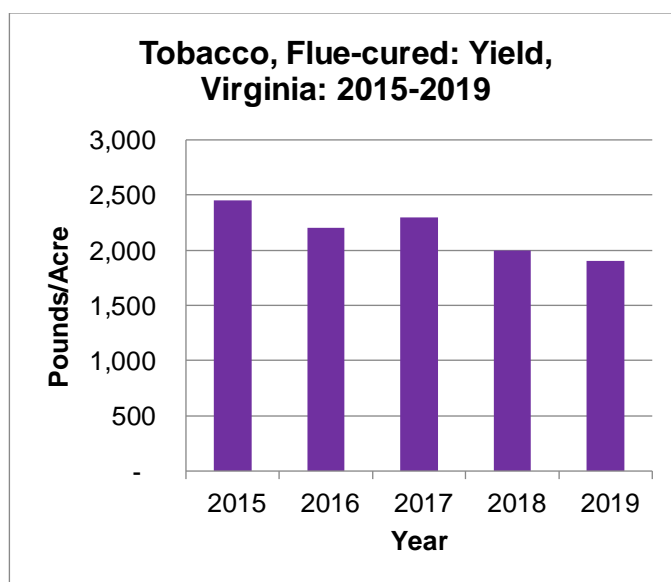
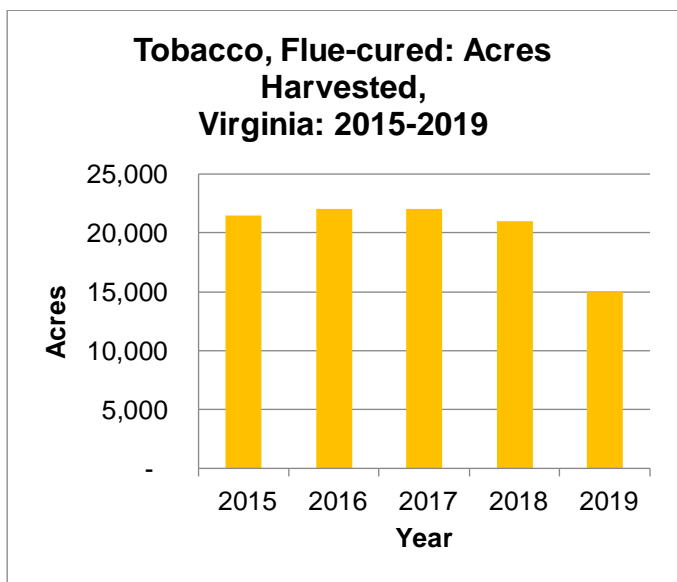
¹ Marketing year average price.

Tobacco, Class 1, Flue-Cured Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production
	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2015	21,500	2,450	52,675	2.03	106,930
2016	22,000	2,200	48,400	2.12	102,608
2017	22,000	2,300	50,600	2.05	103,730
2018	21,000	2,000	42,000	2.02	84,840
2019	15,000	1,900	28,500	1.92	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Marketing year average price.



Tobacco, Class 2, Fire-cured Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production
	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2015	250	2,300	575	2.14	1,231
2016	260	2,000	520	2.20	1,144
2017	270	2,150	581	2.26	1,313
2018	280	1,950	546	2.34	1,278
2019	320	1,800	576	2.25	1,331

¹ Marketing year average price.

Tobacco, Class 3A, Light Air-cured, Type 31, Burley Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production
	(acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2015	1,300	1,850	2,405	1.97	4,738
2016	1,200	2,100	2,520	1.96	4,939
2017	1,100	2,000	2,200	1.92	4,224
2018	1,000	1,500	1,500	1.93	2,895
2019	700	1,900	1,330	1.89	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Alfalfa Hay Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

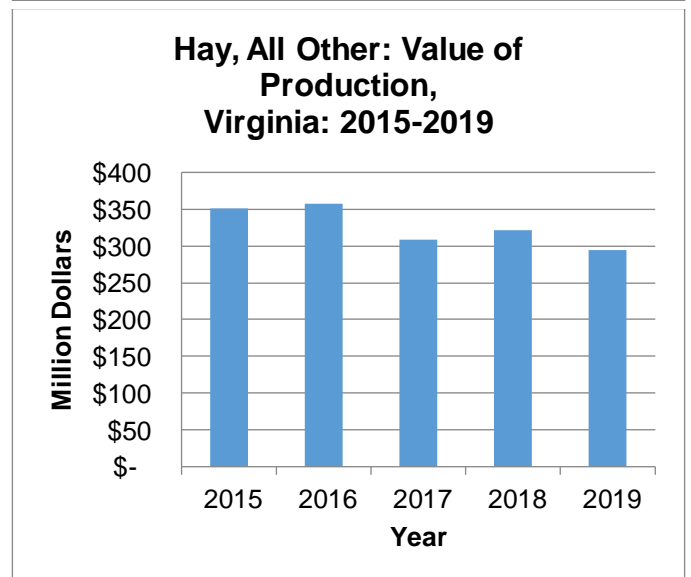
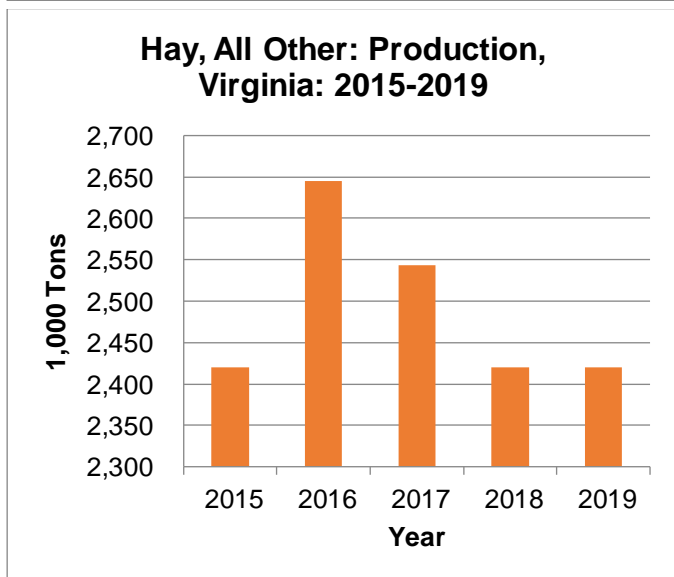
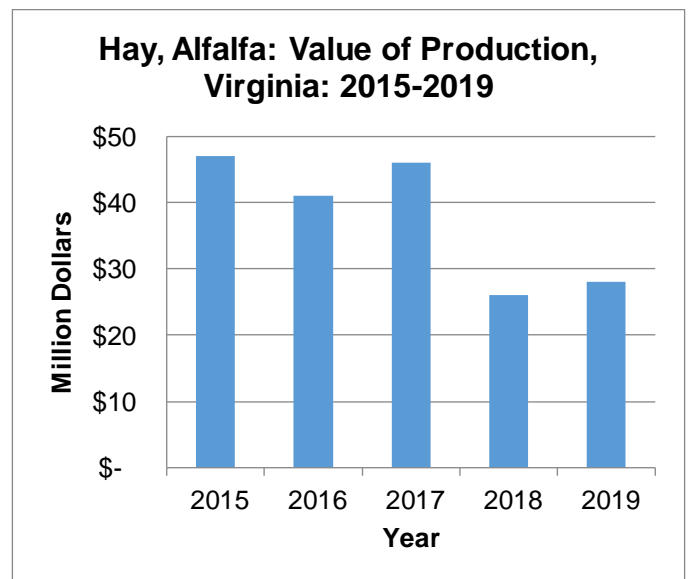
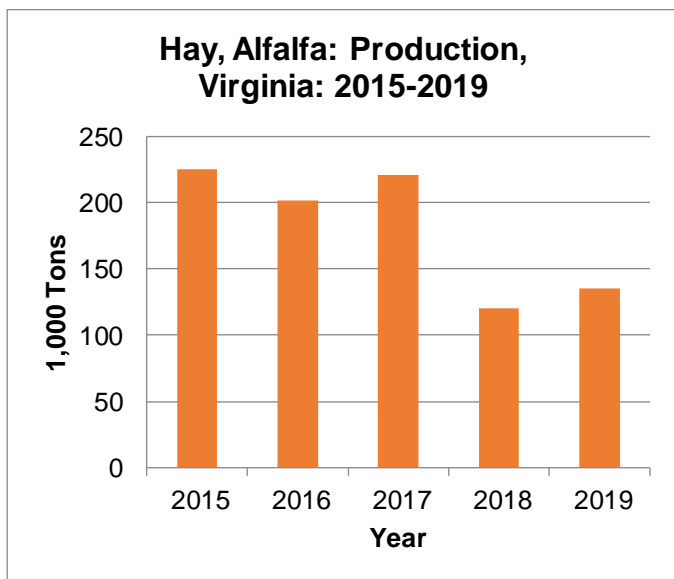
Year	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Tons)	Production (1,000 Tons)	Price per ton ¹ (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2015	75	3.00	225	210.00	47,250
2016	65	3.10	202	205.00	41,410
2017	65	3.40	221	210.00	46,410
2018	40	3.00	120	214.00	25,680
2019	45	3.00	135	207.00	27,945

¹ Marketing year average price.

Other Hay Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Area harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Tons)	Production (1,000 Tons)	Price per ton ¹ (Dollars)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2015	1,100	2.20	2,420	145.00	350,900
2016	1,150	2.30	2,645	135.00	357,075
2017	1,130	2.25	2,543	121.00	307,703
2018	1,100	2.20	2,420	133.00	321,860
2019	1,100	2.20	2,420	122.00	295,240

¹ Marketing year average price.



Hay Stocks by Position and Month — Virginia: 2014-2019

Date	On farms (1,000 Tons)
May 1, 2014	470
December 1, 2014	1,950
May 1, 2015	370
December 1, 2015	2,000
May 1, 2016	420
December 1, 2016	2,300
May 1, 2017	540
December 1, 2017	2,050
May 1, 2018	250
December 1, 2018	1,850
May 1, 2019	270
December 1, 2019	1,800

Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value — Virginia 2015 - 2019

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per pound	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2015	10,200	19,100	195.2	195.0	0.177	34,465
2016	10,300	17,500	180.0	178.0	0.201	35,854
2017	10,000	22,500	225.0	224.0	0.217	48,557
2018	9,700	21,000	204.0	201.9	0.185	37,256
2019	9,500	20,000	190.0	188.1	0.184	34,566

¹ Yield is based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

Apple Production, Price and Value by Utilization — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per pound	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton	Value of production
	(Million Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)	(Million Pounds)	(Dollars)	(1,000 Dollars)
2015	65	0.236	15,340	130	294	19,125
2016	73	0.279	20,367	105	295	15,487
2017	91	0.327	29,757	133	283	18,800
2018	84	0.273	22,823	118	244	14,433
2019	89	0.251	22,414	99	246	12,152

Turkey Production and Value — Virginia: 2010-2019

Year	Production measured in head ¹ (1,000 Head)	Production measured in pounds (1,000 Pounds)	Value of production (1,000 Dollars)
2010	17,000	448,800	278,256
2011	17,500	460,250	313,891
2012	17,000	442,000	318,682
2013	15,500	403,000	267,995
2014	16,800	443,520	325,987
2015	17,000	460,700	373,628
2016	17,200	467,840	386,436
2017	16,800	458,640	296,281
2018	16,500	453,750	231,413
2019	16,000	446,400	258,466

¹ Excludes young turkeys lost.

Chickens, Broilers - Production and Value — Virginia: 2010-2019

Year	Number produced (1,000 Head)	Pounds produced (1,000 Pounds)	Value of Production (1,000 Dollars)
2010	250,400	1,292,100	622,792
2011	243,800	1,292,100	593,074
2012	242,000	1,306,800	653,400
2013	250,100	1,350,500	819,754
2014	262,000	1,441,000	917,917
2015	262,800	1,471,700	791,775
2016	269,100	1,533,900	733,204
2017	277,400	1,608,900	875,242
2018	278,900	1,673,400	935,431
2019	281,300	1,744,100	847,633

Broiler Eggs Set and Chicks Placed – Virginia: Weeks Ending January 5, 2019 through December 28, 2019

Week ending	Eggs set (1,000)	Chicks Placed (1,000)	Week ending	Eggs set (1,000)	Chicks Placed (1,000)
January 5	6,328	5,912	July 20	6,425	6,403
January 12	6,146	5,157	July 27	6,425	6,380
January 19	6,341	5,268	August 3	6,349	5,000
January 26	6,330	5,554	August 10	6,062	5,553
February 2	6,454	5,438	August 17	6,348	6,117
February 9	6,351	5,074	August 24	6,047	5,423
February 16	6,312	6,126	August 31	6,213	5,811
February 23	6,489	5,567	September 7	6,174	5,464
March 2	6,621	5,940	September 14	6,349	5,247
March 9	6,469	5,619	September 21	6,349	5,525
March 16	6,394	5,156	September 28	6,160	5,650
March 23	6,459	5,843	October 5	5,635	5,935
March 30	6,318	5,813	October 12	6,408	5,616
April 6	6,467	6,271	October 19	6,498	5,537
April 13	6,467	5,371	October 26	6,454	4,864
April 20	6,469	5,733	November 2	5,990	5,361
April 27	6,468	5,443	November 9	6,484	5,917
May 4	6,318	6,503	November 16	6,294	5,889
May 11	6,440	6,214	November 23	5,903	5,300
May 18	6,440	5,104	November 30	6,682	5,781
May 25	6,440	6,856	December 7	6,134	4,992
June 1	6,440	7,279	December 14	6,484	5,857
June 8	6,424	6,362	December 21	6,257	6,136
June 15	6,423	5,292	December 28	6,468	5,291
June 22	6,416	5,920	Annual Total	329,938	296,808
June 29	6,425	5,655			
July 6	6,274	5,718			
July 13	6,423	5,571			

Broiler Eggs Set and Chicks Placed – Virginia: Weeks Ending January 6, 2018 through December 29, 2018

Week ending	Eggs set (1,000)	Chicks Placed (1,000)	Week ending	Eggs set (1,000)	Chicks Placed (1,000)
January 6	6,639	5,191	July 21	6,425	5,136
January 13	6,646	5,926	July 28	6,439	6,022
January 20	6,433	6,183	August 4	6,440	5,404
January 27	6,328	6,557	August 11	6,422	5,391
February 3	6,342	5,646	August 18	6,410	5,535
February 10	6,546	5,625	August 25	6,410	5,697
February 17	6,629	5,161	September 1	6,247	5,969
February 24	6,664	5,935	September 8	6,104	5,475
March 3	6,537	5,074	September 15	5,776	6,135
March 10	6,668	5,762	September 22	6,396	5,661
March 17	6,620	5,086	September 29	6,255	5,202
March 24	6,168	5,687	October 6	6,116	4,644
March 31	6,381	5,935	October 13	6,270	5,472
April 7	6,242	6,135	October 20	5,817	5,833
April 14	6,323	5,834	October 27	6,142	5,624
April 21	6,191	5,532	November 3	5,794	4,964
April 28	6,225	5,215	November 10	5,632	5,309
May 5	6,255	5,556	November 17	6,380	5,417
May 12	6,207	5,588	November 24	6,406	4,829
May 19	6,256	4,506	December 1	6,771	5,136
May 26	6,466	5,451	December 8	6,074	5,789
June 2	6,335	6,202	December 15	6,424	5,387
June 9	6,295	5,218	December 22	6,424	6,143
June 16	6,335	6,011	December 29	6,439	5,223
June 23	6,333	5,693	Annual Total	329,211	289,322
June 30	6,289	5,627			
July 7	6,422	5,963			
July 14	6,423	5,626			

Chickens: Inventory by Class & Total Value – Virginia: December 1, 2010-2019

Year	All Layers	Pullets	Other Chickens	All Chickens		
				Number	Value per Head	Total Value
2010	3,053	1,192	215	4,460	5.20	23,192
2011	2,950	1,070	203	4,223	4.00	16,892
2012	2,836	947	175	3,958	5.90	23,352
2013	2,875	1,079	185	4,139	5.90	24,420
2014	2,939	979	135	4,053	6.30	25,534
2015	2,979	1,055	153	4,187	6.60	27,634
2016	2,670	1,298	150	4,118	6.30	25,943
2017	2,675	1,011	151	3,837	7.30	28,010
2018	2,735	1,283	165	4,183	6.50	27,190
2019	2,658	726	158	3,542	7.30	25,857

Layers & Eggs – Virginia: 2015-2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Inventory, Production & Value ¹ 2015-2019					
Average Layers (1,000 Head)	2,939	2,971	2,698	2,676	2,693
Eggs per Layer ² (Number)	256	263	265	268	275
Total Egg Production (Million Eggs)	752	782	716	717	741
Value of Eggs Produced (1,000 Dollars)	122,443	96,909	91,300	100,668	87,888
Chicken Inventory ³ , & Value December 1, 2015-2019					
Total Layers (1,000 Head)	2,979	2,670	2,675	2,735	2,658
Total Pullets (1,000 Head)	1,055	1,298	1,011	1,283	726
Total Chickens (1,000 Head)	4,187	4,118	3,837	4,183	3,542
Value (Dollars)	27,634	25,943	28,010	27,190	25,857
Average per Head (Dollars)	6.60	6.30	7.30	6.50	7.30
Total Value (1,000 Dollars)	27,634	25,943	28,010	27,190	25,857
Chickens: Lost, Sold & Value of Sales ⁴ 2015-2019					
Lost ⁵ (1,000 Head)	624	1,140	1,537	1,326	1,487
Sold for Slaughter (1,000 Head)	2,461	2,245	2,117	2,092	2,296
Live Weight (1,000 Pounds)	17,179	17,151	17,041	16,841	18,142
Value of Sales (Dollars)	2,628,400	2,281,100	1,278,100	1,279,900	1,034,100

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period, December 1, previous year, through November 30.

² Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.

³ Excludes commercial broilers.

⁴ Estimates exclude broilers and cover the 12 month period December 1, the previous year through November 30.

⁵ Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12 month period.

Chickens: Lost, Sold & Value of Sales – Virginia: 2010-2019

Year	Number Lost (1,000 Head)	Number Sold (1,000 Head)	Pounds Sold (1,000 Lbs)	Value ¹ (1,000 Dollars)
2010	1,005	1,968	9,446	482
2011	669	2,947	19,156	2,184
2012	836	2,265	15,629	2,001
2013	897	2,533	17,476	2,464
2014	853	2,208	15,746	2,378
2015	624	2,461	17,179	2,628
2016	1,140	2,245	17,151	2,281
2017	1,537	2,117	17,041	1,278
2018	1,326	2,092	16,841	1,280
2019	1,487	2,296	18,142	1,034

¹ Represents sales for Slaughter.

Young Chickens, Number Slaughtered, Total Live Weight, and Average Live Weight — Virginia: Monthly 2018-2019

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2018 (1,000 head)	2019 (1,000 head)	2018 (1,000 pounds)	2019 (1,000 pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2019 (pounds)
January	27,999	27,644	166,321	168,533	5.94	6.10
February	26,794	24,352	156,023	148,036	5.82	6.08
March	27,844	25,685	159,727	155,371	5.74	6.05
April	27,786	26,980	162,987	165,018	5.87	6.12
May	29,152	28,870	175,835	177,672	6.03	6.15
June	27,995	25,667	167,070	158,141	5.97	6.16
July	29,300	28,659	172,713	177,072	5.89	6.18
August	31,204	28,777	188,009	179,642	6.03	6.24
September	27,490	26,042	167,594	162,658	6.10	6.25
October	30,991	29,468	187,734	185,131	6.06	6.28
November	27,095	23,482	164,365	147,740	6.07	6.29
December	24,777	26,974	150,276	169,963	6.07	6.30
Annual Total	338,427	322,600	2,018,654	1,994,977	6.00	6.20

Cattle and Calves: Number by Class and Calf Crop — Virginia: January 1, 2016-2020

Class	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	
All Cattle and Calves	1,490,000	1,520,000	1,480,000	1,440,000	1,450,000	
Cows and Heifers That Have Calved	720,000	730,000	720,000	710,000	700,000	
Beef Cows	629,000	643,000	633,000	631,000	626,000	
Milk Cows	91,000	87,000	87,000	79,000	74,000	
Calves Under 500 Pounds	365,000	365,000	350,000	345,000	355,000	
Steers 500 Pounds and Over	160,000	165,000	160,000	155,000	165,000	
Heifers 500 Pounds and Over						
Beef Cow Replacements	100,000	112,000	100,000	93,000	93,000	
Milk Cow Replacements	47,000	38,000	40,000	37,000	33,000	
Other Heifers	58,000	70,000	70,000	61,000	64,000	
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over	40,000	40,000	40,000	39,000	40,000	
Cattle on Feed	22,000	20,000	18,000	15,000	20,000	
Calf Crop	650,000	640,000	630,000	630,000	(¹)	
	Value of Inventory ²					
Value per head	Dollars	1,190	950	940	860	870
Value of Inventory	1,000 Dollars	1,773,100	1,444,000	1,391,200	1,238,400	1,261,500

¹ 2020 Calf Crop Data Available 2021

² Value of All Cattle and Calves.

Cattle and Calves: Balance Sheet — Virginia: 2015-2019

Inventory Additions and Removals	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
Inventory Beginning of Year	1,470,000	1,490,000	1,520,000	1,480,000	1,440,000
Calf Crop	650,000	650,000	640,000	630,000	630,000
In Shipments	11,000	10,500	13,000	9,000	12,000
Marketings ¹					
Cattle	344,500	334,500	369,000	373,000	341,500
Calves	223,500	225,500	258,000	234,000	221,500
Farm Slaughter Cattle & Calves ²	3,000	3,500	3,000	3,000	3,000
Deaths					
Cattle	23,000	22,000	20,000	24,000	23,000
Calves	47,000	45,000	43,000	45,000	43,000
Inventory End of Year	1,490,000	1,520,000	1,480,000	1,440,000	1,450,000

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter at commercial establishments.

Cattle and Calves: Production, Marketings and Income — Virginia: 2015-2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
Production ¹ 1,000 Lbs.	464,731	466,446	459,345	444,794	439,952
Marketings ² 1,000 Lbs.	453,950	437,700	486,050	475,875	436,300
Value of Production 1,000 Dollars	668,815	435,616	441,055	389,925	347,309
Value of Sales ³ 1,000 Dollars	652,976	415,628	468,988	415,733	344,583
Value of Home Consumption 1,000 Dollars	9,388	6,719	6,480	5,053	5,168
Gross Income 1,000 Dollars	662,364	422,347	475,468	420,786	349,751

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter at commercial establishments. Production and marketings are live weight in pounds.

³ Excludes inter-farm in-state sales.

Commercial Cattle Slaughter — Virginia: Monthly 2018-2019

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(Head)	(Head)	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)
January	1,600	1,600	1,709	1,711	1,072	1,057
February	1,600	1,400	1,627	1,498	1,048	1,040
March	1,600	1,500	1,653	1,560	1,037	1,049
April	1,300	1,300	1,368	1,326	1,059	1,037
May	1,100	1,200	1,251	1,331	1,099	1,100
June	1,000	1,000	1,057	1,093	1,079	1,091
July	1,000	1,100	1,132	1,198	1,094	1,074
August	1,100	1,200	1,155	1,259	1,083	1,066
September	1,200	1,200	1,269	1,300	1,046	1,062
October	1,600	1,800	1,633	1,876	1,034	1,045
November	1,300	1,400	1,347	1,454	1,059	1,061
December	1,100	1,300	1,172	1,387	1,095	1,062
Annual Total	15,400	16,000	16,373	16,995	1,064	1,060

CATTLE COUNTY ESTIMATES - JANUARY 1, 2020 ^{1 2}

Cnty/Dist/St	All Cattle & Calves	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	Cnty/Dist/St	All Cattle & Calves	Beef Cows	Milk Cows
	(Number)	(Number)	(Number)		(Number)	(Number)	(Number)
Northern				Southwestern			
Arlington	--	--	--	Bland	13,500	(D)	(D)
Clarke	15,500	(D)	(D)	Buchanan	700	(D)	(D)
Culpeper	20,000	9,800	1,400	Carroll	37,500	15,000	600
Fairfax	300	100	(D)	Dickenson	1,000	700	--
Fauquier	43,000	16,500	3,100	Floyd	26,500	11,400	800
Frederick	16,500	9,200	300	Giles	11,500	6,000	(D)
Loudoun	16,000	8,500	200	Grayson	28,000	9,400	1,100
Madison	26,000	12,800	700	Lee	21,500	12,000	(D)
Page	21,500	(D)	(D)	Montgomery	25,000	11,200	1,300
Prince William	3,900	(D)	(D)	Pulaski	25,000	11,200	700
Rappahannock	12,500	6,100	100	Russell	46,000	21,500	100
Rockingham	105,000	26,000	24,000	Scott	24,000	12,400	(D)
Shenandoah	34,500	15,000	1,700	Smyth	42,000	12,800	1,100
Stafford	3,300	900	--	Tazewell	28,000	10,900	400
Warren	6,400	3,200	(D)	Washington	65,000	20,000	1,800
				Wise	4,400	1,900	--
				Wythe	55,000	21,500	2,000
Western				Southern			
Alleghany	2,600	(D)	(D)	Charlotte	16,000	8,500	600
Augusta	100,000	37,000	6,000	Franklin	46,000	13,100	8,700
Bath	6,000	(D)	(D)	Halifax	19,500	10,800	(D)
Botetourt	21,500	10,000	500	Henry	5,600	3,200	(D)
Craig	6,200	(D)	(D)	Lunenburg	8,000	4,900	(D)
Highland	14,000	(D)	--	Nottoway	10,000	5,100	700
Roanoke	2,400	1,400	--	Patrick	13,000	(D)	(D)
Rockbridge	30,500	15,000	1,200	Pittsylvania	52,000	22,000	3,900
				Southeastern			
Central				Brunswick	5,400	(D)	(D)
Albemarle	21,000	(D)	(D)	Dinwiddie	5,500	3,300	(D)
Amelia	16,000	6,800	1,800	Greensville	1,000	600	--
Amherst	14,000	8,100	(D)	Isle Of Wight	3,900	2,200	--
Appomattox	17,000	10,200	200	Mecklenburg	13,000	(D)	(D)
Bedford	47,500	24,500	600	Prince George	1,000	600	--
Buckingham	14,500	8,200	(D)	Southampton	2,300	(D)	--
Campbell	30,500	15,000	800	Surry	1,600	(D)	(D)
Caroline	2,200	(D)	--	Sussex	900	500	--
Chesterfield	900	500	--	Chesapeake	900	200	--
Cumberland	8,600	(D)	(D)	Suffolk City	600	300	(D)
Fluvanna	5,400	2,600	--	Virginia Beach	100	(D)	--
Goochland	6,800	2,800	1,000				
Greene	7,000	(D)	(D)	Other Cntys¹	100	93,600	5,600
Hanover	7,100	(D)	(D)	Virginia	1,450,000	626,000	74,000
Henrico	500	200	--				
Louisa	10,500	6,100	(D)				
Nelson	11,500	5,900	(D)				
Orange	23,500	10,000	1,000				
Powhatan	4,900	(D)	(D)				
Prince Edward	10,500	(D)	(D)				
Spotsylvania	8,300	4,000	(D)				
Eastern							
Accomack	800	(D)	--				
Charles City	200	100	--				
Essex	1,100	600	--				
Gloucester	600	(D)	--				
James City	300	(D)	(D)				
King And Queen	1,000	(D)	(D)				
King George	1,800	1,100	--				
King William	2,300	(D)	(D)				
Lancaster	400	200	--				
Mathews	200	(D)	--				
Middlesex	900	500	--				
New Kent	700	(D)	(D)				
Northampton	(D)	(D)	--				
Northumberland	300	300	--				
Richmond	900	(D)	(D)				
Westmoreland	1,700	(D)	(D)				
York	(D)	(D)	--				

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Counties not meeting NASS publication standards (denoted by "--") are combined and shown under "Other Cntys" and included in State totals.

² Livestock County Estimates Methodology located at http://www.nass.usda.gov/Data_and_Statistics/County_Data_Files/Livestock_County_Estimates/index.asp

Milk & Cream: Marketings, Used on Farm, Income, and Value — Virginia: 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Combined Marketings of Milk & Cream					
Milk Sold Million Pounds	1,763	1,713	1,726	1,625	1,480
Average Price					
Per 100 Pounds of Milk ¹ Dollars	19.40	18.00	19.40	17.50	19.60
Per Pound of Milkfat Dollars	5.27	4.85	5.17	4.63	5.17
Value of Milk Marketings 1,000 Dollars	342,022	308,340	334,844	284,375	290,080
Used for Milk, Cream & Butter by producers					
Milk Utilized Million Pounds	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Value 1,000 Dollars	388	360	388	350	392
Milk Used on Farm for Feed Million Pounds	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Gross Producer Income ² 1,000 Dollars	342,410	308,700	335,232	284,725	290,472
Value of Milk Produced ³ 1,000 Dollars	343,768	310,140	336,784	286,125	292,040

¹ Average price for marketing year.

² Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream, plus value of milk used for home consumption.

³ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Dairy: Milk Production and Milkfat — Virginia: 2015-2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of Milk Cows on Farms ¹ Head	93,000	91,000	87,000	87,000	79,000
Production of Milk & Milkfat ²					
Milk per Cow					
Milk Pounds	19,473	19,144	19,954	19,699	19,867
Milkfat Pounds	717	710	748	745	753
Total					
Percentage Milkfat Percent	3.68	3.71	3.75	3.78	3.79
Milk Million Pounds	1,772	1,723	1,736	1,635	1,490
Milkfat Million Pounds	65.2	63.9	65.1	61.8	56.5
Milk Price Dollars per 100 Pounds	19.40	18.00	19.40	17.50	19.60
Value of Production 1,000 Dollars	343,768	310,140	336,784	286,125	292,040

¹ Average number of cows on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet freshened.

² Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and small amounts sold directly to consumers. Includes milk produced by institutional herds. Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Dairy: Milk Cows and Milk Production Monthly — Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	Milk Cows ¹				
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)
January	93	91	87	87	78
February	93	91	87	87	78
March	92	91	87	86	76
April	92	90	87	84	76
May	92	90	87	84	76
June	91	90	87	84	74
July	91	89	87	83	74
August	91	89	87	83	74
September	90	89	87	81	74
October	90	88	87	80	74
November	90	88	87	80	74
December	91	88	87	79	74
Annual Total ³	91	90	87	83	75
	Milk per Cow ^{4 5}				
	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)
January	1,650	1,645	1,700	1,700	1,690
February	1,500	1,565	1,585	1,570	1,545
March	1,685	1,695	1,795	1,765	1,760
April	1,695	1,665	1,765	1,740	1,720
May	1,730	1,705	1,775	1,760	1,750
June	1,620	1,590	1,625	1,610	1,645
July	1,630	1,585	1,605	1,610	1,605
August	1,595	1,540	1,610	1,585	1,590
September	1,545	1,520	1,580	1,520	1,555
October	1,595	1,585	1,630	1,595	1,620
November	1,545	1,535	1,610	1,555	1,610
December	1,620	1,640	1,680	1,620	1,700
Annual Total ³	19,473	19,144	19,954	19,699	19,867
	Total Milk Production ⁴				
	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)
January	153	150	148	148	132
February	140	142	138	137	121
March	155	154	156	152	134
April	156	150	154	146	131
May	159	153	154	148	133
June	147	143	141	135	122
July	148	141	140	134	119
August	145	137	140	132	118
September	139	135	137	123	115
October	144	139	142	128	120
November	139	135	140	124	119
December	147	144	146	128	126
Annual Total ³	1,772	1,723	1,736	1,635	1,490

¹ Monthly Average. Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Survey was not conducted in April nor July 2013, resulting in no milk cow nor milk per cow data for March through June.

³ Annual Totals include: Milk cow average during the year, Milk per cow is total produced per cow, Milk is total annual milk production for the year.

⁴ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

⁵ Milk production divided by average number of milk cows for reporting period.

Hogs and Pigs: Inventory: Total and by Wt. Group, Farrowings and Pig Crop — Virginia: December 1, 2015-2019

Class & Wt. Groups	Hogs and Pigs Inventory: Total and by Wt. Group				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
Total Hogs and Pigs	270,000	255,000	240,000	345,000	340,000
Total Breeding hogs and pigs	5,000	5,000	5,000	6,000	5,000
Total Market hogs and pigs	265,000	250,000	235,000	339,000	335,000
Market hogs and pigs Wt. groups					
Under 50 pounds	61,000	54,000	52,000	86,000	79,000
50 - 119 pounds	65,000	65,000	62,000	84,000	84,000
120 - 179 pounds	72,000	69,000	59,000	84,000	83,000
180 pounds and over	67,000	62,000	62,000	85,000	89,000
	Farrowing and Pigs Saved ¹				
Sows farrowing	7,000	7,500	7,300	7,600	6,700
Pig crop	70,000	77,000	70,000	73,000	67,000
Pigs per litter	10.00	10.27	9.59	9.61	10.00
	Inventory Value				
Value all hogs & pigs	80.00	90.00	92.00	94.00	96.00

¹ Farrowings, pigs saved and pigs per litter from November 30th the previous year through December 1.

Hogs and Pigs: Balance Sheet — Virginia: 2015-2019

Inventory Additions and Removals	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
Inventory beginning of year ¹	280,000	270,000	255,000	240,000	345,000
Annual Pig Crop ²	70,000	77,000	70,000	73,000	67,000
Inshipments	285,000	280,000	280,000	400,000	430,000
Marketings ³	322,500	331,500	328,700	323,200	451,000
Farm Slaughter ⁴	1,500	1,500	1,500	2,500	2,000
Deaths	41,000	39,000	34,800	42,300	49,000
Inventory end of year ⁵	270,000	255,000	240,000	345,000	340,000

¹ Hogs and pigs inventory is as of December 1 previous year.

² From November 30, previous year to December 1.

³ Includes custom slaughter for use on farm where produced, State out-shipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

⁴ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

⁵ Hogs and pigs inventory is as of December 1.

Hogs and Pigs: Production, Marketings and Income — Virginia: 2015-2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Production ¹	77,495	76,385	74,626	86,678	109,527
Marketings ²	83,225	86,135	84,345	85,445	120,005
Value of production ³	34,435	28,645	30,835	29,561	40,691
Value of sales ^{3 4}	47,196	44,051	46,224	43,580	61,376
Value of home consumption	582	534	618	647	553
Gross Income	47,778	44,585	46,842	44,227	61,929

¹ Adjustments made for inshipments and changes in inventories.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. Excludes inter-farm in-state sales.

Goats, Sheep and Lamb: Number by Class and Lamb Crop - Virginia: January 1, 2016-2020

Class	2016 (Head)	2017 (Head)	2018 (Head)	2019 (Head)	2020 (Head)
All Meat and Other Goats	47,000	45,000	41,000	42,000	43,000
All Milk Goats	5,700	6,000	5,500	5,000	5,000
All Sheep and Lambs ¹	75,000	80,000	75,000	79,000	73,000
Sheep and Lambs kept for breeding					
All Breeding Sheep and Lambs	60,000	61,000	57,000	61,000	59,000
Ewes	50,000	49,000	45,000	48,000	47,000
Rams	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Replacement Lambs	7,000	9,000	9,000	10,000	9,000
Market Sheep and Lambs					
Total Market Sheep and Lambs	15,000	19,000	18,000	18,000	14,000
Market Sheep	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000
Market Lambs	14,000	18,000	17,000	16,000	13,000
Market Lambs by Size Group					
Under 65 pounds	6,500	8,000	7,500	7,000	6,500
65 - 84 pounds	5,000	5,000	4,500	6,000	4,000
85 - 105 pounds	2,000	4,000	4,000	2,000	2,000
Over 105 pounds	500	1,000	1,000	1,000	500
Death loss					
Sheep	4,000	3,500	3,500	3,000	(²)
Lambs	9,000	9,000	9,500	9,000	(²)
	Lamb Crop and Value of Inventory				
Lamb Crop ³	58,000	59,000	59,000	58,000	(²)
Lambing Rate ⁴	116	120	131	121	(²)
Value per head ⁵	195	199	195	197	202

¹ All sheep includes new crop lambs. New crop lambs are lambs born after September 30, the previous year.

² Data Available 2021

³ Total for the year. Lamb crop defined as lambs marked, docked or branded.

⁴ Not strictly a lambing rate. Represents lamb crop expressed as a percent of ewes 1 year old and older on hand at the beginning of the year.

⁵ Average value of all sheep including lambs at the beginning of the year.

Wool: Production and Value — Virginia: 2015-2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Sheep and Lambs Shorn ¹	27,000	25,000	23,000	24,000	23,000
Weight per Fleece	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9
Shorn Wool Production	145	140	135	145	135
Average Price per Pound	1.05	1.25	1.45	1.40	1.20
Value	152	175	196	203	162

¹ Includes shearing at commercial feeding yards.

Sheep and Lamb: Lamb Crop, Farm Slaughter and Death Loss — Virginia: 2010-2019

Year	Ewes 1 year and older January 1	Lambs per 100 ewes January 1	Lamb crop ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	
					Sheep	Lambs
	(Head)	(Number)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
2010	55,000	116	64,000	3,000	3,000	9,000
2011	55,000	109	60,000	3,000	5,000	8,500
2012	57,000	107	61,000	3,000	4,000	9,500
2013	56,000	104	58,000	3,000	4,000	9,000
2014	53,000	104	55,000	3,100	4,000	9,000
2015	50,000	116	58,000	3,100	4,000	9,500
2016	50,000	116	58,000	2,600	4,000	9,000
2017	49,000	120	59,000	2,600	3,500	9,000
2018	45,000	131	59,000	2,600	3,500	9,500
2019	48,000	121	58,000	2,500	3,000	9,000

¹ Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Commercial Sheep and Lamb Slaughter - Virginia: Monthly 2018-2019

Month	Number slaughtered		Total live weight		Average live weight	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(Head)	(Head)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)
January	800	800	58,000	58,000	74	74
February	700	600	53,000	42,000	79	74
March	800	700	61,000	51,000	75	74
April	700	1,000	48,000	71,000	71	74
May	1,000	1,000	70,000	73,000	71	76
June	900	700	66,000	58,000	71	79
July	800	600	58,000	51,000	74	82
August	800	700	62,000	57,000	80	82
September	800	800	60,000	62,000	75	81
October	1,000	800	68,000	61,000	71	80
November	800	700	57,000	56,000	71	79
December	700	700	48,000	54,000	70	73
Annual Total	9,700	9,000	709,000	695,000	73	77

Trout: Total Value of Fish Sold, & Foodsize Sales – Virginia: 2015-2019

Year	Total Value of Fish Sold ¹	Foodsize (12 Inches or longer)			
		Number of Fish	Live Weight ²	Sales	
				Total ³	Average Price per Pound
	(Dollars)		(Pounds)	(Dollars)	(Dollars)
2015	1,610,000	590,000	567,000	1,435,000	2.53
2016	1,442,000	460,000	427,000	1,204,000	2.82
2017	1,747,000	500,000	524,000	1,577,000	3.01
2018	1,733,000	460,000	512,000	1,577,000	3.08
2019	1,483,000	440,000	540,000	1,453,000	2.69

¹ Total sales excluding eggs.

² Due to rounding, total number of fish multiplied by the average pounds per unit may not exactly equal total live weight.

³ Due to rounding, total number or live weight multiplied by average value per unit may not exactly equal total sales.

Honey: Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value — Virginia: 2010-2019

[Producers with 5 or more colonies.]

Year	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	(1,000)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Cents)	(1,000 Dollars)
2010	5	37	185	37	332.00	614
2011	4	40	160	21	407.00	651
2012	4	41	164	23	377.00	618
2013	5	35	175	42	450.00	788
2014	6	38	228	52	468.00	1,067
2015	5	37	185	41	553.00	1,023
2016	5	38	190	30	585.00	1,112
2017	6	35	210	46	577.00	1,212
2018	4	40	160	35	⁵ 7.24	1,158
2019	5	39	195	49	⁵ 7.51	1,464

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Price reported as dollar/lb beginning 2018